

*BEGIN — AUG 28, 1959*

30.24-3265

A11  
AMS BUDGET (600)  
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU  
BY WATSON SIMS

NEW DELHI, AUG. 28 (AP)-INDIA BRACED TONIGHT FOR MILITARY ACTION IF NECESSARY AGAINST RED CHINESE TROOPS THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID HAVE OCCUPIED TWO HIMALAYAN FRONTIER AREAS.

"THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO DEFEND OUR BORDERS," NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT GRIMLY.

HE ANNOUNCED INDIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS, BUT MADE CLEAR HE HOPES THE ENTIRE ISSUE CAN BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION.

THIS WAS THE SITUATION AS HE OUTLINED IT:

SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS ATTACKED A BORDER POST THIS WEEK, ROUTED THE DEFENDERS AND SEIZED SECTIONS OF INDIA'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY SOUTH OF TIBET. THAT IS THE AREA WHERE THE DALAI LAMA, TIBET'S GOD-KING, CROSSED INTO EXILE IN INDIA AFTER THE TIBETAN UPRISING AGAINST RED RULE LAST SPRING. ~~FOR~~ INDIAN FRONTIER PATROLMEN ARE MISSING AND THEIR COMPANIONS, ~~THE~~ PERHAPS OUT OF AMMUNITION, ARE IN RETREAT.

THE INDIAN ARMY HAS BEEN ORDERED TO TAKE DIRECT CONTROL OF THE SPRAWLING, 35,000-SQUARE-MILE AGENCY--THE HOME OF INDEPENDENCE-MINDED NAGA HEADHUNTERS. IT WAS PREVIOUSLY PATROLLED ONLY BY A SEMI-MILITARY ORGANIZATION CALLED THE ASSAM RIFLES. REINFORCEMENTS WILL BE DISPATCHED AS NEEDED.

A THOUSAND MILES TO THE NORTHWEST, THE RED CHINESE PRESUMABLY ARE HOLDING INDIAN TERRITORY IN THE LADAKH SECTION OF KASHMIR THAT THEY FIRST PENETRATED IN OCTOBER 1957.

BOTH INCURSIONS WERE IN AREAS THAT, REGARDLESS OF NEW DELHI PROTESTS, CHINESE MAPS HAVE LONG SHOWN AS CHINESE. PEIPING, FOR INSTANCE, CLAIMS ABOUT HALF OF THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY (NEFA), WHICH INDIA SEPARATED FROM ASSAM A FEW YEARS AGO FOR ADMINISTRATIVE REASONS.

NEHRU REFRAINED FROM CALLING THE RED CHINESE ACTIONS INVASIONS; HE SAID THEY ARE "CONTINUING CASES OF CHINESE AGGRESSION."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN LATER EXPLAINED THAT THE RED MOVES ARE OFFICIALLY REGARDED AS PROBING INTO INDIAN DEFENSES AND AT WORST POSSIBLY A PRELUDE TO AN INVASION.

BUT, THE SPOKESMAN STRESSED, THE ACTIONS ARE NOT REGARDED AS INVASIONS NOW.

(UNITED NATIONS IN DIPLOMATS IN NEW YORK EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT INDIA WOULD CALL FOR U.N. ACTION ON THE RED CHINESE MOVES. THE INDIAN DELEGATION DECLINED COMMENT, BUT THOSE FAMILIAR WITH INDIAN POLICY SAID THEY BELIEVED NEHRU WOULD TRY TO SETTLE THE DIFFERENCES DIRECTLY WITH PEIPING).

(A CALL FOR U.N. INTERVENTION WAS MADE BY SOME U.S. CONGRESSMEN IN WASHINGTON, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT REMAINED OFFICIALLY SILENT.

THERE WAS SOME HOPE EXPRESSED IN UNOFFICIAL CIRCLES, HOWEVER, THAT PEIPING'S ACTION WOULD CAUSE A SHIFT TOWARD THE WEST IN INDIA'S NEUTRALIST POLICY.)

WHILE DECLARING INDIA'S INTENTION TO DEFEND ITSELF, NEHRU SAID "WE SHOULD NOT BECOME ALARMIST OR PANICKY OR TAKE ANY WRONG ACTIONS."

THE ARMED FORCES OF INDIA, WHOSE POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT HAS MADE IT A LEADER OF THE ASIAN NEUTRALIST BLOC, ARE NO MATCH FOR THE THREE-MILLION MAN ARMY OF RED CHINA.

IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT INDIA'S MILITARY FORCES TOTAL ABOUT HALF A MILLION MEN. THIS INCLUDES A REGULAR ARMY ESTIMATED AT 400,000.

INDIAN OFFICIALS DECLINE TO SAY HOW MANY MEN THEY HAVE IN UNIFORM, CONSIDERING IT A MILITARY SECRET. BUT DEFENSE BUDGETS GIVE A CLUE TO THE RELATIVE STANDING OF THE TWO ASIAN GIANTS WHO HAVE DRIFTED APART AFTER A 10-YEAR HONEYMOON.

WITH MANPOWER CHEAP AND PLENTIFUL, RED CHINA OPENLY EARMARKS ABOUT TWO MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR DEFENSE. INDIA SPENDS ABOUT 600 MILLION DOLLARS. AND INDIA'S CHIEF MILITARY WATCH HAS CENTERED NOT ON THE NORTH BUT ON ITS BORDERS WITH PAKISTAN, A RIVAL CLAIMANT TO KASHMIR. NEHRU HAS SPURNED MILITARY ALLIANCES. ~~BILLION~~

THE CHINESE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FLOWED ACROSS THE FRONTIER AGENCY BORDER IN THE KAMENG SECTOR AT A PLACE CALLED LONGJU, SO TINY THAT IT IS NOT EVEN SHOWN ON MOST INDIAN GOVERNMENT MAPS. IT IS A MILE OR SO FROM THE BORDER.

NEHRU SAID THE CHINESE STARTED THEIR STRIKES THERE TUESDAY, FIRING ON AN OUTPOST. HE SAID THE REDS RETURNED WEDNESDAY, OPENED FIRE AGAIN AND PRACTICALLY ENCIRCLED THE POST.

ABOUT 38 BORDER PATROLMEN WERE ROUTED. THEY ARE BEATING THEIR WAY BY FOOT TOWARD A SECOND LINE DEFENSE AT LIMEKING.

A HEATED INDIAN PROTEST TO PEIPING BROUGHT ONLY A REJOINDER THAT THE COMMUNIST CHINESE UNDERSTANDING OF THE FACTS IS DIFFERENT -- THEY UNDERSTAND THAT INDIANS CROSSED THE BORDER AND OPENED FIRE.

NEHRU ANNOUNCED THE CHINESE ALSO CAPTURED A FIVE-MAN INDIAN RECONNAISSANCE SQUAD SENT LAST MONTH TO INVESTIGATE THE RED ACTIVITY IN THE LADAKH AREA. THEY LATER WERE RELEASED.

THE CHINESE ARE REPORTED TO BE BUILDING A ROAD ACROSS THE REMOTE, LARGELY UNINHABITED REGION, CUTTING OFF SEVERAL HUNDRED SQUARE MILES OF KASHMIR. THE RECONNAISSANCE SQUAD WAS SENT TO CHECK ON THAT REPORT. NEHRU SAID THE CHINESE BASE CAMP WAS AT SPANGGUR.

THE LONG-DELAYED DISCLOSURE OF THE LADAKH OCCUPATION CAME IN ANSWER TO A SPECIFIC QUESTION A HALF HOUR BEFORE NEHRU'S DETAILED STATEMENT ON THE NEFA INCURSIONS.

A MEMBER DEMANDED THAT NEHRU GIVE AN ASSURANCE THAT THE CHINESE WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO SET UP CAMP IN THE PROTECTORATES OF SIKKIM OR BHUTAN OR IN THE REST OF INDIA, AS THEY HAD DONE IN LADAKH.

"I CANNOT GIVE SUCH AN ASSURANCE," THE PREMIER SAID.

"IT IS NOT A QUESTION OF MAKING BRAVE STATEMENTS BUT OF ACTION, VERY DIFFICULT ACTIONS, THE BURDEN OF WHICH WILL HAVE TO BE BORNE BY THIS HOUSE."

J/JB244PED

A81

(220)  
THIRD LEAD NEHRU A45  
BY WATSON SIMS

NEW DELHI, AUG. 28 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS HAVE CROSSED FROM TIBET INTO INDIAN TERRITORY ON TWO WIDELY SEPARATED FRONTIERS AND APPARENTLY ARE STAYING.

IN INDIA'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER AREA, NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT, SEVERAL HUNDRED CHINESE APPARENTLY SEIZED AN INDIAN BORDER POST THIS WEEK AFTER DRIVING OFF A 12-MAN PICKET DETACHMENT WITH GUNFIRE. NEHRU SAID FOUR BORDER GUARDS ARE MISSING.

NEHRU SAID THE CHINESE ALSO HAD ESTABLISHED A CAMP IN A REMOTE, UNINHABITED BORDER SECTOR OF THE LADAKH AREA OF KASHMIR, MORE THAN 1,000 MILES WEST OF THE CROSSINGS ON THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER. THE CHINESE ALSO ARE REPORTED BUILDING A ROAD ACROSS THE AREA, CUTTING

OF SEVERAL HUNDRED SQUARE MILES OF INDIAN TERRITORY. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID INDIA HAD PROTESTED TO PEIPING BUT SO FAR HAD NO SATISFACTION.

"THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO GUARD OUR BORDERS AND INTEGRITY," HE DECLARED, AND LATER SAID, "WE WILL HAVE TO BE VIGILANT." NEHRU MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT, HOWEVER, OF MILITARY COUNTER-ACTION, AND SAID HE FOUND IT HARD TO BELIEVE THAT THE CHINESE ACTIONS WERE A SIGNAL OF BIGGER THINGS TO COME.

"IT SEEMS TO BE FOOLISH FOR THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT TO FUNCTION THAT WAY," HE SAID. "I DON'T GIVE THEM CREDIT OR DISCREDIT."

"WE HAVE TO PREPARE FOR ANY EVENTUALITY WITHOUT MAKING A FUSS."

ON THE MOUNTAINOUS, JUNGLED NORTHEAST FRONTIER, NEHRU SAID, THE CHINESE CROSSED INTO INDIA FROM TIBET ON AUG. 25 AND FIRED ON A PICKET POST IN THE KAMENG SECTION. HE SAID THE REDS RETURNED ON AUG. 26, OPENED FIRE AGAIN, AND PRACTICALLY ENCIRCLED THE BORDER POST.

THE INDIAN BORDER PATROL WITHDREW, NEHRU CONTINUED, AND THE CHINESE ARE PRESUMED TO BE STILL HOLDING THE POSITION.

INDIA PROTESTED TO PEIPING, AND THE CHINESE REPLY, RECEIVED AS NEHRU SAT IN PARLIAMENT, CLAIMED THE INDIANS ON AUG. 25 FIRED FIRST AND THE CHINESE SHOT BACK IN SELF-DEFENSE. PEIPING SAID IT KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE BORDER CROSSING THE NEXT DAY.

"I GIVE CREDENCE TO OUR OWN REPORTS," NEHRU SAID AS THE DEPUTIES CHEERED IN APPROVAL. "ALL CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE SUPPORTS OUR VIEW, I BELIEVE IT IS TRUE."

EARLIER IN THE SESSION NEHRU SAID THE CHINESE WERE FORCIBLY HOLDING INDIAN TERRITORY IN THE LADAKH SECTOR OF KASHMIR, ON THE NORTHWEST BORDER BETWEEN INDIA AND TIBET. HE SAID THE CHINESE HAD ESTABLISHED A CAMP AT SPANGGUR, WELL WITHIN INDIAN TERRITORY, AND HAD ARRESTED A RECONNAISSANCE PARTY WHICH HAD BEEN SENT TO INVESTIGATE.

NEHRU SAID THE CHINESE MOVED INTO THE LADAKH REGION IN OCTOBER OF 1957. THE INDIAN RECONNAISSANCE PARTY WAS SENT INTO THE REGION AT THE END OF LAST MONTH.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION IN NEHRU'S STATEMENT WHY HE WAITED SO LONG BEFORE ACTING. A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID NEW DELHI DREW PEIPING'S ATTENTION TO THESE VIOLATIONS EARLY IN 1958 AND ALSO TOLD PEIPING IT INTENDED TO SEND A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BY THE TIME PEIPING'S REPLY CAME IT WAS WINTER, WHICH MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO VISIT THOSE ICY REGIONS. THE SPOKESMAN HINTED NEW DELHI DID NOT TAKE A SERIOUS VIEW OF THESE INCURSIONS UNTIL JUNE AND JULY THIS YEAR WHEN SIMILAR ONES OCCURRED IN OTHER AREAS.

THE CHINESE RELEASED THE RECONNAISSANCE GROUP, CONSISTING OF ONE OFFICER AND FIVE ENLISTED MEN, BUT PEIPING ASSERTED THE TERRITORY WAS CHINESE, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID. INDIA, HE CONTINUED, SENT A NOTE TO PEIPING EXPRESSING SURPRISE AT THIS CLAIM AND OUTLINING THE EXACT FRONTIER, BUT SO FAR NO REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED.

NEHRU SAID THAT HUNDREDS OF CHINESE TROOPS CROSSED INTO THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER AREA THREE TIMES THIS MONTH AND DROVE BACK INDIAN BORDER PATROLS. HE SAID FOUR INDIAN BORDER GUARDS ARE MISSING.

"I DO NOT WISH TO TAKE AN ALARMIST ATTITUDE," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID. "BY ITSELF THESE ARE MINOR INCIDENTS. BUT IT IS DIFFICULT TO SAY WHAT LIES BEHIND MINOR INCIDENTS."

NEHRU DECLARED THE INDIAN ARMY IS BEING PUT DIRECTLY IN CONTROL IN THE NORTHEAST, A LARGELY UNEXPLORED AREA OF ABOUT 60,000 SQUARE MILES, NEARLY HALF OF WHICH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CLAIM ON THEIR MAPS.

THE AREA ALREADY IS A CLOSED REGION, ENTERED ONLY BY SPECIAL PERMISSION AND ADMINISTERED BY A GOVERNOR DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO THE NEW DELHI GOVERNMENT. IT IS THE AREA THROUGH WHICH THE DALAI LAMA ENTERED INDIA AFTER HIS ESCAPE FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO PUT DOWN THE UPRISING IN TIBET.

THE AREA IS PLAGUED BY NAGA TRIBESMEN WHO HAVE LONG WAGED A SPORADIC WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE AGAINST INDIAN AUTHORITIES. THE AREA HAS BEEN DEFENDED BY THE ASSAM RIFLES, A SEMI-MILITARY ORGANIZATION WITH INDIAN ARMY OFFICERS IN CHARGE.

TROUBLES IN THE KAMENG BORDER SECTION APPARENTLY BEGAN IN JUNE, A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH AFTER THE DALAI LAMA FLED TO INDIA. COMMUNIST CHINA THEN ACCUSED INDIAN TROOPS OF CROSSING INTO TIBETAN TERRITORY "IN COLLUSION WITH TIBETAN BANDITS." INDIA DENIED THE CHARGE AND EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT THE CHINESE SHOULD BELIEVE SUCH REPORTS.

NEHRU SAID THAT THE RECONNAISSANCE PARTY WHICH THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED IN THE LADAKH AREA HAD BEEN SENT TO CHECK REPORTS THAT THE CHINESE ARE BUILDING A ROAD FROM GARTOK, WESTERN TIBET, TO CHINESE TURKESTAN, CUTTING ACROSS A CORNER OF INDIAN TERRITORY.

ONE QUESTIONER DEMANDED TO KNOW WHAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO DO SINCE THE ROAD PRESUMABLY IS STILL THERE AND APPARENTLY THE CHINESE ARE STILL ON INDIAN TERRITORY.

NEHRU HEDGED. HE SAID THAT IF ANYBODY CROSSES THE INDIAN BORDER, THEY REPRESENT A CHALLENGE TO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT. BUT HE DECLINED TO SAY SPECIFICALLY WHAT ACTION WILL BE TAKEN.

THE PREMIER DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH OF LADAKH IS OCCUPIED BY THE CHINESE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE DISPUTED AREA IS REMOTE AND NOT NORMALLY INHABITED. IT TAKES WEEKS OF MARCHING TO REACH.

NEHRU SAID ALTHOUGH THERE IS NO PHYSICAL MARKING OF THE FRONTIER IN THE AREA, "OUR MAPS ARE QUITE CLEAR."

SEVERAL NEWSPAPERS IN RECENT WEEKS HAVE REPORTED VARIOUS CROSSINGS BY CHINESE TROOPS INTO INDIA ALONG THE MOUNTAINOUS BORDER OF KASHMIR AND ALSO IN THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER AREA, IN THE INDIAN STATE OF ASSAM. THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF CHINESE CLAIMS TO THESE NORTHERN AREAS BORDERING ON TIBET, AS WELL AS TO NEPAL AND THE PROTECTORATES OF BHUTAN AND SIKKIM, WHICH LIE BETWEEN KASHMIR AND ASSAM.

THE TIMES OF INDIA REPORTED TODAY THAT RED FORCES HAD PUSHED BACK SEVERAL BORDER PATROLS ALONG THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER AND SAID IN AT LEAST ONE INSTANCE THERE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN AN EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE. THE NEWSPAPER INTERPRETED THESE AS SYSTEMATIC PROBINGS OF THE INDIAN FRONTIER.

AS A RESULT OF THE EARLIER REPORT, REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES IN PARLIAMENT SUBMITTED A QUESTION TO NEHRU, ASKING IF PART OF LADAKH HAD BEEN OCCUPIED BY THE CHINESE.

NEHRU SAID THE GOVERNMENT NOTES OCCASIONAL PRESS REPORTS OF THE CHINESE MAKING SOME KIND OF CLAIMS TO SIKKIM AND BHUTAN.

"IT IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR US TO CHECK THE AUTHENTICITY OF SUCH REPORTS," HE SAID, "BUT NATURALLY THEY ARE CAUSING CONCERN TO THE PEOPLE OF SIKKIM AND BHUTAN AND ELSEWHERE IN THE BORDER REGIONS OF INDIA."

DEPUTIES THUMPED THEIR DESKS IN APPROVAL AS NEHRU DECLARED:

"THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE BORDERS OF SIKKIM AND BHUTAN AND OF THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THOSE TWO STATES, AND ANY AGGRESSION AGAINST BHUTAN AND SIKKIM WILL BE CONSIDERED AN AGGRESSION AGAINST INDIA."

NEHRU HAD MADE A SIMILAR PLEDGE TO DEFEND THE TWO PROTECTORATES IN PARLIAMENT ON TUESDAY.

HL417AED

30.24- 8267

A54WX

(130) INDIA- FORCES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-INDIA, CONFRONTED WITH COMMUNIST INCURSIONS ALONG HER NORTHERN BORDER, IS BELIEVED TO HAVE AN ARMED FORCE TOTALING ABOUT A HALF MILLION MEN, INCLUDING A 400,000-MAN ARMY.

THIS TOTAL MAY INCLUDE RESERVISTS AS WELL AS REGULAR PERSONNEL OF THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY.

BECAUSE OF INDIA'S LONG HISTORY AS A BRITISH POSSESSION, THE PATTERN OF HER MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING FOLLOWS THAT OF THE BRITISH ARMED FORCES.

WHEN INDIA BECAME AN INDEPENDENT NATION, SHE INHERITED LARGE AMOUNTS OF BRITISH MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

INCLUDED WERE 17 ORDNANCE FACTORIES PRODUCING STANDARD ARMS AND AMMUNITION, WHICH PRESUMABLY WERE AVAILABLE TO CONTINUE PRODUCTION FOR INDIA'S OWN ARMED FORCES.

CZ518PED

A25WX (BJT)  
AMS BUDGET (330)

NIGHT LEAD INDIA  
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY STAYED OFFICIALLY ALOOF FROM INDIA'S TROUBLES WITH RED CHINA. HOPES GREW, HOWEVER, FOR AN EVENTUAL SHIFT IN INDIA'S NEUTRALIST POLICY IN THE COLD WAR.

ON CAPITOL HILL, THE DISCLOSURE OF SMALL SCALE RED INCURSIONS AT REMOTE FRONTIER POINTS IN INDIA SET OFF DEMANDS FOR QUICK INTERVENTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

SENS. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) AND JACOB JAVITS (R-NY) BOTH SAID THE U.N. SHOULD STEP IN.

MANSFIELD AND SEN. BOURKE HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AGREED IN SEEING A TIE-IN BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST ACTION AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S FORTHCOMING TALKS IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST TACTIC OF KEEPING THE WEST OFF BALANCE," WAS HOW MANSFIELD EXPRESSED IT.

SEN. THOMAS H. KUCHEL (R-CALIF) SUGGESTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV OUGHT TO MAKE CLEAR WHAT RUSSIA'S POSITION IS ON THE INDIAN MATTER BEFORE COMING HERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO COMMENT ON PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S DISCLOSURE OF THE NEW RED ACTIVITY.

"I THINK MR. NEHRU IS PERFECTLY CAPABLE OF SPEAKING FOR INDIA IN THIS SITUATION," PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID.

PRELIMINARY ACCOUNTS REACHING HERE WERE INTERPRETED AS SHOWING NO MAJOR INVASION BUT RATHER A CONTINUATION OF INCIDENTS THAT HAVE FOCUSED CRITICAL INDIAN ATTENTION ON RED CHINA RECENTLY.

NEHRU SPOKE IN TERMS OF AN INVASION BY 200 RED CHINESE TROOPS. HE SAID A PROTEST HAD BEEN DISPATCHED TO PEIPING BUT HE DID NOT INDICATE HE PLANNED MILITARY COUNTER-ACTION.

THE INDIAN LEADER CHARACTERIZED IT AS A MINOR INCIDENT AND SAID IT IS DIFFICULT TO SAY WHAT LIES BEHIND IT.

A MAIN POINT IN NEHRU'S POLICY HAS BEEN THAT INDIA SHOULD STAY OUT OF FOREIGN QUARRELS. WHILE THIS NONALIGNMENT OR NEUTRALIST ATTITUDE IN THE COLD WAR HAS BEEN DISTASTEFUL TO SOME U. S. OFFICIALS IN THE PAST, NEHRU IS REGARDED AS HAVING WIDE SUPPORT FOR IT AT HOME.

BUT THERE WAS ALSO AN INCREASING FEELING THAT PEIPING'S OWN ACTIONS ARE PRODDING THE INDIANS INTO A HARD LOOK AT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM THAT WASHINGTON HAD NEVER BEEN ABLE TO PERSUADE THEM TO UNDERTAKE.

JC/LT338PED

A158WX

--95--

FIRST LEAD INDIAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-INDIA'S REPORTS THAT RED CHINESE TROOPS HAVE CROSSED HER BORDERS BROUGHT CALLS IN THE U.S. CONGRESS TODAY FOR QUICK UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATION.

BUT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY OFFICIALS TENDED TO PLAY DOWN ANY EMERGENCY CHARACTER TO THE DEVELOPMENTS REPORTED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TO THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT.

ASKED FOR STATE DEPARTMENT COMMENT, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE REPLIED:

"I THINK MR. NEHRU IS PERFECTLY CAPABLE OF SPEAKING FOR INDIA IN THIS SITUATION."

WHITE SAID HE KNOWS OF NO OFFICIAL INDIAN COMMUNICATION TO WASHINGTON ON THE MATTER. HE ALSO SAID, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THAT HE WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY RED CHINESE INCURSIONS INTO NEPAL.

IN A SENATE SPEECH, SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) CALLED FOR AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN ADVANCE OF ITS SCHEDULED SEPT. 15 MEETING.

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA, ACTING DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID THE UN SHOULD ACT IN THE CASE OF WHAT HE TERMED COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN BOTH INDIA AND LAOS.

A QUESTION RAISED BY CONGRESS MEMBERS WAS WHETHER THE RED CHINESE MOVE IS CONNECTED IN ANY WAY WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"I THINK IT'S POSSIBLE THIS NEW COMMUNIST AGGRESSION HAS SOME CONNECTION WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S PLANS," SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS.

"IT'S BEEN RATHER CHARACTERISTIC OF THE COMMUNISTS TO KICK UP RUMBLES OF THIS KIND WHEN IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL EVENTS ARE HAPPENING."

SIMILARLY, MANSFIELD REMARKED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT AGGRESSION IS "A FAMILIAR COMMUNIST TACTIC WHICH FITS INTO A PATTERN USED MANY TIMES BEFORE ON THE EVE OF HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES."

"THE INDIAN INVASION," MANSFIELD SAID, "IS ANOTHER INDICATION OF THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST TACTIC OF KEEPING THE WEST OFF BALANCE.

"IT CERTAINLY SEEMS TO BE MORE THAN A COINCIDENCE THAT WE HAVE RENEwed FIGHTING IN LAOS, STEPED-UP BOMBARDMENT OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF A TENSE SITUATION ON THE INDIAN-CHINESE BORDER ALL AT APPROXIMATELY THE SAME TIME.

"THESE FACTORS, COUPLED WITH NEW SITUATIONS ARISING IN BHUTAN AND SIKKIM INDICATE A HEIGHTENING OF TENSION IN SOUTHEAST AND SOUTH ASIA.

"IT CERTAINLY IS A MATTER, AT LEAST INSOFAR AS LAOS AND INDIA ARE CONCERNED, WHICH SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS IMMEDIATELY."

FOR THE LONG RANGE, U. S. OFFICIALS SAW THE BORDER OCCURRENCES AS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF RED PROVOCATIONS WHICH SEEM TO BE NUDGING NEW DELHI'S POLICIES CLOSER TO SUPPORT OF THE FREE WORLD.

THERE WAS A GROWING FEELING THAT THE INDIANS ARE BECAUSE OF PEIPING'S OWN ACTION, HAVING TO TAKE THE HARD LOOK AT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM THAT WASHINGTON LONG SOUGHT TO PERSUADE THEM TO DO.

BUT ANY MARKED SHIFT TOWARDS THE WEST BY INDIA--LONG NEUTRALIST IN THE COLD WAR--WAS NOT EXPECTED TO OCCUR OVERNIGHT.

ONE QUESTION OF IMMEDIATE INTEREST HERE IS WHAT EFFECT THE BORDER CROSSINGS MAY HAVE ON INDIAN SPONSORSHIPS OF ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE UN.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER NEW DELHI MIGHT NOW DECIDE TO DROP THE MOVE, GIVE IT ONLY LIP SERVICE SUPPORT, OR REALLY PUSH THE IDEA.

IT WAS FELT THAT FROM THE STANDPOINT OF DOMESTIC POLITICS, AT LEAST, THE CONTINUED RED PROVOCATIONS WOULD MAKE STRONG INDIAN GOVERNMENT SUPPORT FOR A RED CHINESE U. N. SEAT LESS POPULAR WITH THE INDIAN PEOPLE.

AS FOR THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION--THE FREE WORLD DEFENSE ALLIANCE WHICH RANGES FROM PAKISTAN TO THE PHILIPPINES-- THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT WASHINGTON WOULD PRESS INDIA TO JOIN THE ORGANIZATION BECAUSE OF THE PEIPING ACTIONS.

LT2PED

B35 (Q)

--17--

WITH NEW-DELHI (190)  
BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 28 (AP)--DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED DOUBT TODAY THAT INDIA WOULD CALL FOR U.N. ACTION ON THE REPORTED VIOLATIONS OF THE INDIAN BORDER BY RED CHINA.

THE INDIAN DELEGATION DECLINED TO COMMENT. IT SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL REPORT FROM NEW DELHI.

THOSE FAMILIAR WITH INDIAN POLICY SAID THEY BELIEVED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS LIKELY TO TRY TO RESOLVE THE DISPUTE DIRECTLY WITH PEIPING.

AND THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT ANY OTHER DELEGATION WOULD TAKE UP THE SUGGESTIONS OF SOME U.S. SENATORS AND DEMAND A U.N. INVESTIGATION.

DIPLOMATS HERE SPECULATED MOSTLY ON WHETHER THE DETERIORATION OF INDIAN RELATIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MIGHT HAVE ANY EFFECT ON RED CHINA'S BID FOR A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE GENERAL BELIEF WAS THAT IT WOULD NOT.

THE SAME QUESTION CAME UP AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS STAGED THEIR COUP IN TIBET, BUT NEHRU MOVED TO SPONSOR THE PEIPING REGIME'S SEATING DESPITE HIS IRRITATION OVER THE TIBET AFFAIR.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID THEY WOULD BE SURPRISED IF INDIA DROPPED ITS DEMANDS FOR THE SEATING OF RED CHINA. THEY CITED NEHRU'S PREVIOUS DECLARATIONS THAT INCIDENTS LIKE THIS MADE IT ALL THE MORE NECESSARY THAT PEIPING SHOULD BE IN THE U. N.

ACTUALLY, THERE SEEKS NO CHANCE WHATEVER FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO GET INTO THE U. N. SOON.

ZR514PED

A8

AMS BUDGET (380)  
CHINA-INDIA INTERPRETIVE  
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)--THE BORDER FLAREUP BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND INDIA TODAY DRAMATIZED HOW THE TWO ASIAN NEIGHBORS HAVE DRIFTED APART AFTER A 10-YEAR HONEYMOON.

MILITARY CLASHES, HOWEVER MINOR, SEEMED HIGHLY IMPROBABLE WHILE BOTH COUNTRIES WERE COMMITTED UNDER A POLITICAL ACCORD TO RESOLVE THEIR DISPUTES PEACEFULLY.

BUT THE ATTACK BY RED TROOPS ON INDIAN BORDER GUARDS IN NORTHEAST INDIA PROVIDES A NEW TWIST TO AN OLD QUARREL.

PEIPING AND NEW DELHI INHERITED A TROUBLESOME BORDER PROBLEM FROM THEIR PREDECESSORS, THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND THE BRITISH. THE PROBLEM DATES BACK TO BEFORE WORLD WAR I.

NOT ONLY THE CHINESE REDS, BUT THEIR NATIONALIST ENEMIES OF LONG AGO, REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE THE SO-CALLED MCMAHON LINE DRAWN AS THE FRONTIER BETWEEN INDIA AND TIBET IN 1914.

THE STATUS--AND EXACT LOCATION--OF THIS MCMAHON LINE IS PART OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN PEIPING AND NEW DELHI.

THE LINE RUNS FROM THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF BHUTAN STATE EASTWARD FOR 2,000 MILES TO THE NORTHERN CORNER OF BURMA.

"BROADLY IT IS A LINE THAT OFFICIALLY IS DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWING THE CREST OF THE HIMALAYA MOUNTAIN RANGE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAY AT SOME POINTS THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE LINE "AND CIVILIZATION" IS UP TO 200 MILES IN DEPTH.

SUCH AN ISOLATED BORDER PROVIDES AN EVER-PRESENT TEMPTATION FOR RED CHINESE ADVENTURES.

ON THEIR MAPS THE CHINESE REDS SHOW BORDER REGIONS CLAIMED BY INDIA TO BE PART OF CHINESE TERRITORY.

THE REASON GOES BACK TO THE 1914 CONFERENCE AT SIMLA, INDIA ATTENDED BY BRITAIN AS THE RULING POWER OF INDIA, TIBET, WHICH THEN WAS CONSIDERED INDEPENDENT, AND CHINA.

BRITAIN RECOGNIZED THE MCMAHON LINE AND SO DID TIBET. BUT CHINA NEVER RATIFIED THE SIMLA ACCORD.

WHEN INDIA GOT HER INDEPENDENCE IN 1948 IT FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE MCMAHON LINE AS ITS NORTHERNMOST FRONTIER. BUT THE CHINESE REDS, LIKE THEIR NATIONALIST PREDECESSORS, DID NOT DO SO.

THE SETTING FOR THE LATEST FLAREUP IN THE NORTH-EAST FRONTIER AGENCY (NEFA) ITSELF IS PARTLY DISPUTED TERRITORY.

UNTIL A FEW YEARS AGO, THE HEADQUARTERS TOWN OF TAWANG IN NEFA, WAS UNDER TIBETAN CONTROL. AND TODAY MANY NATIONS RECOGNIZE TIBET TO BE AN "AUTONOMOUS" PART OF CHINA.

NEFA ITSELF WAS CUT OFF FROM ITS PARENT STATE OF ASSAM BY INDIA FOR ADMINISTRATIVE REASONS.

IT WAS PUT UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT INSTEAD OF INDIA'S HOME MINISTRIES. TODAY IT IS UNDER ARMY CONTROL.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN LONDON, WHO HAVE A LOT OF HARD-WON EXPERIENCE IN THOSE PARTS, WERE NOT INCLINED TO VIEW THE CLASHES TOO SERIOUSLY.

THEY SAID THEY FELT THE INDIAN AND RED CHINESE GOVERNMENTS COULD EASILY SETTLE THE PROBLEM UNLESS SOME TOTALLY UNEXPECTED DEVELOPMENT ARISES TO FURTHER WORSEN RELATIONS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

J225PED

A15

UNDATED CHINA-INDIA (420)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS  
INDIAN IS FINDING IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO LIVE WITH RED CHINA IN PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE--A POLICY LOUDLY PROCLAIMED BY BOTH NEW DELHI AND PEIPING A FEW YEARS AGO.

RED CHINA INCURSIONS FROM TIBET INTO NORTHEAST INDIA AND INDIA'S SECTION OF KASHMIR ARE BUT THE LATEST OF A LONG SERIES OF INCIDENTS ALONG INDIA'S NORTHERN FRONTIER.

THE MOUNTAINOUS AND REMOTE BORDER REGIONS HAVE BEEN IN DISPUTE FOR YEARS, LONG BEFORE THE RED CHINESE ARMY MARCHED INTO TIBET AND SEIZED CONTROL OF THAT MOUNTAIN LAND OF THE LAMAS IN 1951.

IN THE DAYS WHEN THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS EXERCISED NOMINAL CONTROL OVER TIBET, THEIR MAPS OFTEN SHOWED SECTIONS OF NORTHEAST INDIA WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES THEY HAD LAID OUT FOR TIBET.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SHOWN NO INCLINATION TO REVISE THE MAPS DRAWN BY THEIR NATIONALIST ENEMIES.

REPORTS OUT OF TIBET THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WERE LAYING CLAIM TO PARTS OF INDIA'S WILD NORTHEAST HAVE CAUSED CONCERN IN NEW DELHI. SO HAVE REPORTS OF SPORADIC BORDER CROSSINGS BY CHINESE RED TROOPS.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, STRIVING TO GET ALONG WITH HIS BIG, TOUGH NEIGHBOR, WAS INCLINED TO SHRUG OFF OR IGNORE THE INCIDENTS AND REPORTS.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT HIS GOVERNMENT MADE INQUIRIES THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS ABOUT REPORTS THAT CHINESE RED OFFICIALS IN TIBET WERE TALKING AS IF PARTS OF NORTHEAST INDIA BELONGED TO TIBET.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL THE END OF JULY THAT NEHRU SENT A RECONNAISSANCE

30.24- 8269

FORCE TO CHECK ON REPORTS THAT CHINESE TROOPS HAD OCCUPIED PART OF THE NORTHEAST'S KAMONG DISTRICT, ALTHOUGH THE FIRST RED TROOPS HAD ENTERED IN OCTOBER OF 1957.

THE REVOLT IN TIBET, BLODILY SUPPRESSED BY RED CHINESE SOLDIERS IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH, FORCED NEW DELHI TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AT ITS RELATIONS WITH PEIPING.

THE FLIGHT OF THE DALAI LAMA, TIBET'S GOD-KING TO THE NORTHEAST DISTRICT IN MARCH SENT A WAVE OF REVULSION AGAINST RED CHINA THROUGH INDIA.

SUBSEQUENTLY, THE NEHRU GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE CHINESE OF VIOLATING FINANCIAL AGREEMENTS IN TIBET, OBSTRUCTING TRADITIONAL TRADE OVER THE HIMALAYAS AND DENYING THE RIGHTS OF INDIAN CITIZENS IN TIBET.

NEHRU TOOK PUBLIC COGNIZANCE OF THE RED CHINESE IRRUPTIONS INTO INDIA FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.

HE SAID HUNDREDS OF CHINESE TROOPS CROSSED INTO INDIA'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER AREA THREE TIMES THIS MONTH AND DROVE BACK INDIAN BORDER PATROLS.

HE ALSO SAID THE CHINESE HAVE SET UP A CAMP IN AN UNINHABITED AREA OF THE LADAKH AREA OF KASHMIR, MORE THAN 1,000 MILES WEST OF THE CROSSINGS ON THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER. THE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING A ROAD ACROSS THE SECTION OF KASHMIR, BLOCKING OFF SEVERAL HUNDRED SQUARE MILES OF INDIAN TERRITORY, NEHRU SAID.

THIS AREA IS AS RUGGED AND REMOTE AS THE NORTHEAST REGION WHERE THE RED CHINESE ARE OPERATING.

INDIA'S NORTHEAST DISTRICT IS A WILD, MOUNTAINOUS REGION OF 35,000 SQUARE MILES. MUCH OF IT IS UNEXPLORED. RED CHINESE MAPS CLAIM NEARLY HALF OF DISTRICT AS PART OF TIBET.

THE NORTHEAST DISTRICT IS THE LAND OF THE NAGA TRIBESMEN, WHO WANT INDEPENDENCE FROM NEW DELHI.

THIS WAS THE AREA THROUGH WHICH THE DALAI LAMA ENTERED INDIA AFTER HIS ESCAPE FROM CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS.

UNITED NATIONS, AUG. 28 (AP)-INDIA HAS BECOME THE 60TH NATION TO RATIFY THE CONVENTION AGAINST GENOCIDE--THE DESTRUCTION OF A NATIONAL, ETHNICAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUP. (4131) #

A23

AMS BUDGET (550) 646/1 NIGHT LEAD QUEEN-IKE

BY EDDY GILMORE

BALMORAL, SCOTLAND, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE SCOTS TODAY GAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THE GREATEST WELCOME EVER ACCORDED A FOREIGNER ON HIS ARRIVAL FOR A SOCIAL VISIT WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH.

THEY GATHERED IN THRONGS ALL ALONG THE 40 MILES FROM ABERDEEN, WHERE HIS PLANE LANDED FROM LONDON, TO BALMORAL. THEY CHEERED AND WAVED.

ALTHOUGH SEVERAL MONTHS PREGNANT, THE QUEEN HERSELF BRUSHED ASIDE OFFICIAL PLANS, LEFT BALMORAL CASTLE, AND DROVE THE HALF MILE TO THE GATES OF THE ESTATE TO WELCOME THE FIRST AMERICAN PRESIDENT EVER TO VISIT SCOTLAND.

TONIGHT, AFTER A PICNIC ON THE GROUNDS, EISENHOWER AND THE QUEEN RELAXED BEFORE A COZY LOG FIRE IN THE CASTLE AND TALKED OF PEACE, BABIES AND ABSENT FRIENDS.

PRINCE PHILIP, QUEEN MOTHER ELIZABETH, AND PRINCESS MARGARET AT TIMES JOINED THE FRIENDLY, HIGHLY INFORMAL CONVERSATION BEFORE THE FIREPLACE.

THE PEACE TALK COVERED THE WEIGHTY MISSION THAT BROUGHT THE PRESIDENT ACROSS THE ATLANTIC TO SEE HIS COLEADERS OF THE WEST BEFORE MEETING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

THE TALK ON ABSENT FRIENDS CENTERED ON MRS. EISENHOWER. FEW PEOPLE WENT TO AND FROM THE CASTLE, BUT THE WORD WAS BROUGHT OUT THAT THE TALK HAD TURNED EASILY TO BABIES.

THE QUEEN IS EXPECTING HER THIRD CHILD IN LATE JANUARY OR EARLY

FEBRUARY.

IKE MET HER OTHER TWO CHILDREN--PRINCE CHARLES AND PRINCESS ANNE--AT A CASTLE LUNCHEON TODAY.

THIS WAS EISENHOWER'S SECOND VISIT TO SCOTLAND. HE VISITED BALMORAL IN 1946 AS THE GUEST OF THE QUEEN'S LATE FATHER, KING GEORGE VI. AT THAT TIME HE WAS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED FORCES.

SCOTTISH OFFICIALS SAID THAT NEVER IN THEIR MEMORY HAD THERE EVER BEEN SUCH AN ENTHUSIASTIC TURNOUT FOR A FOREIGNER--OR ANY ONE ELSE FOR THAT MATTER.

IN THE CROWDS ALONG THE WAY FROM ABERDEEN WERE HUNDREDS OF SCHOOLCHILDREN. THEY SHOUTED GREETINGS AND WAVED AMERICAN FLAGS--SOME OF THEM HAND MADE.

EISENHOWER WAS VISIBLY TOUCHED. TIME AND AGAIN HE SLOWED HIS CAR TO A NEAR HALT TO BE ABLE TO SMILE HIS THANKS TO THE THRONGS SO CLOSE TO HIS CAR.

HE WOULD LEAN FORWARD, GRIN AND WAVE.

OCCASIONALLY THE ENTHUSIASM WAS SO GREAT THAT HE TURNED AND COMMENTED TO PRINCE PHILIP, DRIVING WITH HIM.

AT ONE PLACE CHILDREN FROM A TINY SCHOOLHOUSE HAULED THEIR BLACKBOARD ALONGSIDE THE ROAD AND POINTED TO WHAT THEY HAD SCRABLED IN CHALK:

"WELCOME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

CMDR. RICHARD COLVILLE, A PALACE SPOKESMAN, SAID THE QUEEN DECIDED SOME DAYS AGO TO GO OUT AND MEET EISENHOWER AT THE GATES OF BALMORAL CASTLE.

BUT SHE DECIDED NOT TO DISCLOSE THIS FOR FEAR OF BEING TIED DOWN BY FORMAL CEREMONY.

THERE WAS A GUARD OF HONOR WHICH WAS FOR THE PRESIDENT AND IF SHE HAD BEEN THERE OFFICIALLY SHE WOULD HAVE HAD TO TAKE PRECEDENCE--CREATING A FORMAL SETTING FOR WHAT WAS INTENDED TO BE AN INFORMAL REUNION.

THE QUEEN LOOKED LOVELY AND SHOWED NO SIGN OF HER COMING CHILD AS SHE APPEARED AT THE GATES.

WITH HER WAS PRINCESS MARGARET, SLIGHTLY NERVOUS IN FRONT OF THE TV CAMERAS THAT RECORDED THE SCENE FOR VIEWERS ALL OVER BRITAIN.

THE QUEEN AND THE PRESIDENT BEGAN ANIMATED CONVERSATION FROM THE MOMENT THE 68-YEAR-OLD CHIEF EXECUTIVE GOT OUT OF HIS CAR.

THEY CHATTED, SMILED AND COMMENTED ON THE QUEEN'S BODYGUARD, THE ROYAL HIGHLAND FUSILIERS--ESPECIALLY WHEN THE BAGPIPES BEGAN TO WAIL.

LATE THIS AFTERNOON EISENHOWER WENT OUT FOR A PICNIC WITH THE ROYAL FAMILY AT A SECLUDED SPOT ON BALMORAL ESTATE. AFTER LUNCH THE PARTY CHANGED INTO COUNTRY GARB AND SAT AROUND CHATTING UNTIL 3:30 P.M.

THEN THEY PILED INTO AUTOMOBILES AND DROVE OFF AROUND THE ESTATE, THE QUEEN ACTING AS DRIVER FOR EISENHOWER, HIS SON MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER, PRINCESS MARGARET, AND MAJ. GEN. HOWARD SNYDER, THE PRESIDENT'S PHYSICIAN.

PRINCE PHILIP WENT IN ANOTHER CAR WITH PRINCE CHARLES AND PRINCESS ANNE TO MEET THEM ON THE SHORES OF LOCH MUICK, A THREE MILE STRETCH OF WATER SET IN THE SCOTTISH HILLS.

AFTER BREAKFAST AT THE CASTLE--AND IT WILL BE AN EARLY ONE--THE PRESIDENT WILL LEAVE BALMORAL AT 8 A.M. (3 A.M. EST) TOMORROW ACCOMPANIED BY PRINCE PHILIP.

EISENHOWER WILL TAKE OFF FROM ABERDEEN'S DYCE AIRPORT AT 9:40 A.M. ON HIS WAY TO A WEEKEND OF TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AT CHEQUERS, THE COUNTRY HOME OF MACMILLAN.

JB332PED

A100

THIRD LEAD EISENHOWER  
BY EDDY GILMORE

BALMORAL, SCOTLAND, AUG. 28 (AP) - PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BROKE INTO HIS DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO WESTERN EUROPE TODAY WITH A SOCIAL VISIT TO BRITAIN'S ROYAL FAMILY AT BALMORAL CASTLE. QUEEN ELIZABETH II MADE A COMPLETELY UNEXPECTED APPEARANCE TO THE GATES TO WELCOME HIM.

"WELL, WELL, I'M DELIGHTED TO SEE YOU," SAID THE QUEEN, SLIM AND ELEGANT THOUGH SHE IS EXPECTING HER THIRD CHILD EARLY NEXT YEAR.

EISENHOWER BOWED AND SAID: "THANK YOU MA'AM. IT'S WONDERFUL TO BE HERE."

IT WAS A FRIENDLY AND INFORMAL BEGINNING FOR EISENHOWER'S OVERNIGHT VISIT TO THE QUEEN. IT HAD BEEN BELIEVED SHE WOULD AVOID PUBLIC APPEARANCES ENTIRELY UNTIL AFTER THE BIRTH OF HER BABY.

SURPRISINGLY, SHE NOT ONLY CAME OUT TO SEE EISENHOWER BUT DID IT ON TELEVISION--THE FIRST BROADCAST EVER FROM BALMORAL.

THE PRESIDENT HAD DRIVEN 50 MILES WITH PRINCE PHILIP IN A CAR FROM THE SCOTTISH AIRPORT AT DYCE TO CHEERS OF CROWDS ALONG THE WAY.

THE QUEEN--WHO DANCED UNTIL THE EARLY HOURS THIS MORNING AT A CASTLE BALL FOR HER SERVANTS--PRESENTED THE PRESIDENT TO PRINCESS MARGARET.

THE QUEEN WORE A POWDER BLUE SUIT WITH SHIRT JACKET. HER SKIRT SNUGLY HUGGED HER HIPS.

SHE HAD ON A WHITE HAT AND WORE BLACK GLOVES AND BLACK SHOES. ON HER RIGHT ARM SHE CARRIED A LARGE BLACK POCKETBOOK.

BOTH SHE AND PRINCESS MARGARET, DRESSED IN A MAUVE-COLORED SUIT, WORE A STRING OF PEARLS.

THE QUEEN--WHOSE BABY IS EXPECTED IN LATE JANUARY OR FEBRUARY--CERTAINLY SHOWED NO PHYSICAL SIGNS OF IT. WITH EISENHOWER, SHE INSPECTED THE ROYAL BODYGUARD, ROYAL HIGHLAND FUSILIERS.

"I THINK THEY'RE ABSOLUTELY WONDERFUL," EISENHOWER SAID.  
"THAT'S VERY NICE OF YOU AND I'M SURE THEY WILL LIKE HEARING IT," THE QUEEN REPLIED.

WITH TV CAMERAS FOCUSED ON THEM, THERE WAS A LULL THEN.  
PRINCE PHILIP, STANDING CLOSE BEHIND, CLEARED HIS THROAT.

IT APPEARED TO BE SOME SORT OF SIGNAL, FOR ELIZABETH SMILED AND ASKED "WOULD YOU LIKE TO GO?" NODDING TOWARD THE PALACE CAR AT THE GATEWAY.

THEY TOOK THE CAR FOR THE HALF MILE DRIVE TO THE GLOOMY OLD CASTLE BUILT AMID THESE MELANCHOLY MOORS BY QUEEN VICTORIA.

THE PRESIDENT FLEW UP FROM LONDON IN A ROYAL AIR FORCE JETLINER TO DYCE AIRPORT NEAR ABERDEEN, THEN DROVE 50 MILES THROUGH THE DEESIDE COUNTRY WITH PRINCE PHILIP, THE QUEEN'S HUSBAND.

THE QUEEN AND PRINCESS MARGARET ARRIVED AT THE CASTLE GATES A FEW MINUTES BEFORE PHILIP AND THE PRESIDENT DREW UP IN THEIR BLACK LIMOUSINE. THE QUEEN WORE A PALE BLUE SUIT, THE PRINCESS A DARK GREY ONE.

STEPPING FROM THE CAR, EISENHOWER SHOOK HANDS WITH THE QUEEN AND MARGARET. THEN HE AND ELIZABETH INSPECTED AN HONOR GUARD OF THE ROYAL HIGHLAND FUSILIERS TO THE SKIRL OF A PIPE BAND.

CHEERS WENT UP FROM ABOUT 100 SPECTATORS, MOST OF THEM MEMBERS OF THE CASTLE STAFF, A FEW FROM NEARBY VILLAGES.

THE PRESIDENT THEN ENTERED A ROYAL CAR WITH THE QUEEN, HER HUSBAND AND MARGARET, AND THE PARTY WAS DRIVEN INTO THE CASTLE. EISENHOWER HAS KNOWN ELIZABETH SINCE SHE WAS A TEEN-AGE PRINCESS, AND THE VISIT IS A PRIVATE ONE, WITH THE ARRIVAL CEREMONY THE ONLY PUBLIC EVENT.

THE PRINCE AND THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE ARRIVED MORE THAN 10

MINUTES LATE BECAUSE OF UNEXPECTEDLY LARGE WELCOMING CROWDS IN THE CHIEFLY RURAL AREAS ALONG THEIR ROUTE.

EISENHOWER GOT A TASTE OF REAL SCOTS WEATHER ON HIS ARRIVAL AT DYCE AIRPORT. IT WAS COLD AND WINDY, WITH GRAY SKIES, AND RAIN STARTED PELTING DOWN AS THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE TAXIED UP TO THE ARRIVAL STRIP.

A CROWD OF 500 SCOTS, WRAPPED IN TOPCOATS AND MUFFLERS, SENT UP A BIG CHEER AS THE PRESIDENT WALKED DOWN THE STEPS FROM THE PLANE AND LIFTED HIS HAT.

EISENHOWER GAVE PHILIP--HIS GUEST TWICE IN WASHINGTON--A FIRM HANDSHAKE AND PATTED HIM WARMLY ON THE ELBOW. THE PRINCE, HATLESS DESPITE THE RAIN ON HIS THINNING BLOND HAIR, SMILED BROADLY.

THE PRESIDENT QUICKLY SPOTTED A CLUSTER OF ABOUT 50 CHILDREN OF 7 OR 8 AMONG THE SPECTATORS. TAKING THE PRINCE WITH HIM, HE WALKED OVER, LIFTED HIS HAT AND GAVE THE TOTS A THUMBS-UP SIGN AND A BIG GRIN.

THEN HE AND PHILIP GOT INTO A WAITING BLACK LIMOUSINE FOR THE 50-MILE DRIVE TO BALMORAL CASTLE, WHERE THE QUEEN AND HER FAMILY ARE SPENDING THEIR ANNUAL VACATION IN THE SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS.

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE EISENHOWER WAS DUE AT THE CASTLE, QUEEN ELIZABETH INSISTED ON RIDING THE HALF MILE TO THE GATES.

HER APPEARANCE THERE CAUGHT EVERYBODY BY SURPRISE. SHE IS EXPECTING HER THIRD CHILD EARLY NEXT YEAR AND IT HAD BEEN BELIEVED THAT SHE WOULD BE SEEN NO MORE IN PUBLIC UNTIL THEN.

BRISKLY AND COMPLETELY SELF-POSSESSED, SHE WALKED TO THE CENTER OF A PAVED CLEARING BEFORE THE GATES. REPORTERS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD LOOKED ON AND TV CAMERAS OF THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. RECORDED EVERY MOVEMENT. ELEGANT AND SLIM, SHE WORE A POWDER BLUE SUIT.

MARGARET FIDGETED A BIT AS THE LENSES SWEEP OVER HER TRIM FIGURE, DRESSED IN A MAUVE-COLORED SUIT WITH A BROAD, PLEATED SKIRT.

THERE WAS NO RAIN HERE, BUT A COLD WIND BLEW DOWN THE RIPPLING RIVER DEE.

THE LARGEST CROWDS THAT THIS PART OF SCOTLAND HAS EVER TURNED OUT FOR ANYBODY CHEERED THE PRESIDENT AND WAVED FLAGS AS HE SPED TO THE CASTLE. HE SMILED AND GESTURED WITH HIS RIGHT HAND--HIS THUMB UP.

ATOP THE PRESIDENT'S CAR FLEW A LARGE AMERICAN FLAG. IT WAS GOLD-BRAIDED, BUT THIS SOON SHREDDED IN THE WIND.  
AT CRATHIE, SCHOOL CHILDREN HAD BROUGHT A BLACKBOARD FROM THEIR CLASS ROOM. ON IT WAS SCRABLED:

"WELCOME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."  
FARTHER ON, ANOTHER HOME-MADE SIGN SAID:

"WELCOME TO DEESIDE MR. PRESIDENT."  
AT KINCARDINE O'NEIL, TWO RED FLAGS MYSTERIOUSLY APPEARED AMID THE UNION JACKS. THE FLAGS OF ST. ANDREW AND THE STARS AND STRIPES. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION.

AT THE CASTLE GATES, THE QUEEN RECEIVED EISENHOWER WITH A WARM: "WELL, WELL, I'M DELIGHTED TO SEE YOU."  
"THANK YOU MA'AM," EISENHOWER SAID. "IT'S WONDERFUL TO BE HERE."

THIS WAS EISENHOWER'S SECOND VISIT TO BALMORAL. IN 1945, WHEN HE WAS COMMANDER OF THE VICTORIOUS ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, HE STAYED THERE WITH MRS. EISENHOWER AS THE GUEST OF THE LATE KING GEORGE VI, THE PRESENT QUEEN'S FATHER.

THE QUEEN AND THE PRESIDENT REVIEWED THE ROYAL BODYGUARD, ROYAL HIGHLAND FUSILIERS. EISENHOWER SAID "I THINK THEY'RE ABSOLUTELY WONDERFUL."

30.24- 8271

IN THE CASTLE, EISENHOWER HAD LUNCH WITH THE ROYAL FAMILY. THERE WERE SCOTTISH SALMON AND GROUSE.

HE WAS ASSIGNED A SUITE ON THE SOUTH SIDE CONSISTING OF A BEDROOM, DRESSING ROOM, SITTING ROOM AND BATHROOM. THE REST OF THE VISIT WAS TO BE ENTIRELY PRIVATE.

EISENHOWER FLIES BACK TO LONDON TOMORROW, THEN DRIVES TO CHEQUERS, THE COUNTRY HOME OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, FOR A WEEKEND OF TALKS ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S APPROACHING EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

EISENHOWER GOT AN EARLY START TODAY, LEAVING U. S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY'S REGENTS PARK RESIDENCE AT 7:50 A. M. MACMILLAN MADE THE 16 1/2-MILE DRIVE TO THE AIRPORT WITH HIM. HUNDREDS OF BRITONS GOING TO WORK CHEERED THE MOTORCADE, AND MANY HURRIED FROM THEIR BREAKFASTS TO JOIN THE SIDEWALK GROUPS.

THE FIRST SOUR NOTES OF EISENHOWER'S VISIT SOUNDED AS HE AND MACMILLAN LEFT WHITNEY'S RESIDENCE. A LOUDSPEAKER TRUCK PARKED OUTSIDE THE GATES SUDDENLY BLARED OUT:

"THE EMPIRE LOYALISTS ASK WHY HAROLD MACMILLAN HAS INVITED TO LONDON THE GREAT VICTOR OF SUEZ. WHY HAS MACMILLAN PLACED US MILITARILY ENTIRELY IN THE HANDS OF A TRAITOROUS ALLY?"

THE LEAGUE OF BRITISH EMPIRE LOYALISTS IS AN ORGANIZATION OF BRITAIN-FIRSTERS WHO FEEL THEIR COUNTRY SHOULD RELY MORE ON ITS COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS AND LESS ON THE UNITED STATES. WITH MANY OTHER BRITONS, IT FEELS THAT U. S. PRESSURE FORCED THE HALT IN THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON THE SUEZ IN 1957, WHEN SIR ANTHONY EDEN WAS PRIME MINISTER.

AS EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN DROVE THROUGH THE MARYLEBONE DISTRICT, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE LEAGUE SHOUTED THROUGH A MEGAPHONE: "THE EMPIRE LOYALISTS ASK 'WHEN IS HAROLD MACMILLAN GOING TO ISSUE A BRITISH DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE?'"

BUT THIS WAS NOTHING COMPARED WITH THE WARM AND STIRRING WELCOME THAT HALF A MILLION BRITONS GAVE THE PRESIDENT LAST NIGHT AS HE DROVE INTO THE CITY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL FROM BONN. IT WAS THE BIGGEST Ovation BRITAIN'S CAPITAL HAS SEEN SINCE THE QUEEN'S CORONATION.

THE CROWDS WERE PACKED 20 DEEP ALONG THE SIDEWALKS. AT TIMES THEY SURGED INTO THE STREETS, SLOWING THE OPEN PRESIDENTIAL CAR TO A CRAWL. THROUGH IT ALL THE PRESIDENT STOOD AND WAVED HIS HAT, LAUGHING AND SMILING.

"I COUNT ON THIS BEING ONE OF THE MOST ENJOYABLE AND MOST FRUITFUL JOURNEYS I HAVE MADE IN MANY COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD," THE PRESIDENT TOLD BRITONS WHO WERE DELIGHTED AND SURPRISED BY HIS HEALTHY APPEARANCE AND VIGOR.

UNTIL RECENT MONTHS SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN DEPICTING EISENHOWER AS A TIRED, AILING OLD MAN.

BUT AFTER SEEING THE BRONZED AND GRINNING AMERICAN VISITOR, THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY SKETCH COMMENTED CONFIDENTLY:

"DON'T WORRY ABOUT THIS MAN IKE BEING ABLE TO HANDLE KHRUSHCHEV." EISENHOWER IS GOING INTO HIS TALKS WITH MACMILLAN SATISFIED THAT HE HAS SUCCEEDED IN SETTING AT REST ANY MISGIVINGS THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT MAY HAVE HAD ABOUT HIS COMING EXCHANGE VISITS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

FLYING TO LONDON LAST NIGHT FROM BONN, EISENHOWER RADIOED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FROM HIS PLANE "I BELIEVE THAT WE HAVE ACHIEVED MUCH."

THE PRESIDENT FOUND THE BRITISH EVEN MORE ENTHUSIASTIC THAN AMERICANS GENERALLY ABOUT HIS COMING "CONVERSATIONS" WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

MACMILLAN TOLD EISENHOWER ON WELCOMING HIM: "WE HAVE...CONFIDENCE THAT, AS LEADER OF A GREAT SISTER DEMOCRACY, YOU WILL CARRY THROUGH YOUR TASK WITH THE SAME COURAGE AND THE SAME SUCCESS AS WHEN YOU WERE THE GENERAL LEADING THE ALLIED FORCES IN WORLD WAR II."

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID THAT THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WILL MAKE A NEW BID FOR EAST-WEST SUMMIT TALKS. BUT AIDES SAID MACMILLAN WOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO PIN EISENHOWER DOWN TO A DEFINITE DATE FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE.

THE BRITISH LEADER FEELS THAT THE COMING EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETINGS HAVE TAKEN SOME OF THE HEAT OUT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS. BUT HE DOES NOT EXPECT THEY WILL BRING A BERLIN STOPGAP DEAL.

MACMILLAN FAVORS A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE RATHER THAN A RESUMPTION OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, WHICH OFFICIALLY IS STILL ON THE SLATE.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN BONN YESTERDAY HE BELIEVES A SUMMIT CONFERENCE "WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE UNLESS THERE IS CONFIDENCE AMONG ALL OF US THAT REAL PROGRESS OF SOME KIND COULD BE ACHIEVED."

AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS IN BONN SAID ADENAUER HAD SUGGESTED ANOTHER FOREIGN MINISTER'S CONFERENCE BEFORE ANY SUMMIT MEETING TAKES PLACE AND THAT THE PRESIDENT HINTED HE IS THINKING ALONG THE SAME LINES.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER DID NOT ACCOMPANY THE PRESIDENT TO SCOTLAND. HE STAYED IN LONDON FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

THEY ARE DOING THE SPADEWORK FOR THE TALKS EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN WILL HAVE THIS WEEKEND. AND HERTER WAS ABLE TO CONVEY TO LLOYD THE LATEST THINKING OF ADENAUER ON BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEMS.

ONE OF THE THINGS EISENHOWER IS TRYING TO DO IS TO SMOOTH DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE ARisen BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND ADENAUER ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE RUSSIANS. THE BRITISH THINK THE CHANCELLOR IS TOO INFLEXIBLE. ADENAUER THINKS MACMILLAN AND LLOYD ARE TOO SOFT.

BN501AED

A50

NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATIC (560)  
LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES CLEARED THE DECKS TODAY FOR A SURVEY OF MAJOR WORLD AFFAIRS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN.

THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER BEGIN THEIR TALKS IN SECRECY TOMORROW. THEY WILL CARRY ON THROUGH THE WEEKEND.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD BROUGHT AMERICAN AND BRITISH VIEWS INTO LINE ON A VARIETY OF ISSUES INVOLVING RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

THESE WERE THE HIGHLIGHTS GIVEN BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN:

1. THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.  
QUALIFIED SOURCES REPORTED A NEW WESTERN MOVE IS IMMINENT HERE. AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH MESSAGES WILL SOON ASK THE SOVIET UNION TO JOIN IN A REQUEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS FORMALLY TO TURN OVER LONG-STALLED DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS TO A NEW 10-NATION BODY TO BE HEADQUARTERED IN GENEVA, THEY SAID. THERE WOULD BE FIVE WESTERN AND FIVE COMMUNIST NATIONS ON THE GROUP.

2. U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROBLEMS.  
THIS WAS PRESUMED BY INFORMANTS TO INCLUDE METHODS OF DEALING WITH THE ISSUE OF ALGERIA. A NUMBER OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN POWERS ARE PLANNING TO INDICT FRANCE FOR ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS.

3. THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE GERMAN PROBLEM.  
IN THIS CONTEXT IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE ISSUE AROSE OF A LONG-PROJECTED BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE. LLOYD APPARENTLY RESTATED THE BRITISH

VIEW THAT TOP LEVEL TALKS ARE ESSENTIAL AND INEVITABLE. THE AMERICAN VIEW IS THAT THE SOVIETS MUST FIRST GIVE SOME CLEAR INDICATION PROGRESS IS POSSIBLE, EITHER ON A STOPGAP BERLIN DEAL OR ON THE REUNION OF GERMANY.

4. AMERICAN-BRITISH-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

HERTER AND LLOYD WERE REPORTED TO BE STILL HOPEFUL THAT AN AGREEMENT WILL BE NEGOTIATED WITH THE RUSSIANS ALLOWING FOR CONTROL AND INSPECTION ARRANGEMENTS.

5. THE SPREAD OF THE RED-LED INSURRECTION IN LAOS.

LLOYD TOLD HERTER BRITAIN STILL BELIEVES RUSSIA WILL ACCEPT THE IDEA OF SENDING A U.N. TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS TO LAOS. BOTH MEN REPORTEDLY ARE WORRIED BY ON-THE-SPOT REPORTS SUGGESTING THAT RED REBELS ARE WINNING GROUND FROM THE PRO-WESTERN LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE CHIEF SPOKESMAN OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, PETER HOPE, WITH ANDREW H. BERDING, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, AT HIS SIDE, TOLD REPORTERS:

"AS A RESULT OF THE DAY'S MEETINGS THE TWO MINISTERS HAVE OPENED THE WAY FOR TALKS ON THE MAJOR ISSUES BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN."

HERTER AND LLOYD, ACCCOMPANIED BY THEIR TOP ADVISERS, CONTINUED THEIR TALKS TONIGHT AT DINNER.

BETWEEN THE MINISTERS' MORNING AND AFTERNOON SESSIONS, LLOYD RECEIVED A SURPRISE CALL FROM SOVIET AMBASSADOR JAKOB A. MALIK.

THE RUSSIAN ARRANGED THE MEETING AT SHORT NOTICE AND STAYED ONLY 15 MINUTES. HOPE SAID LATER, WITHOUT DISCLOSING THE PURPOSE OF THE CALL, THAT THE MATTER DISCUSSED WAS ROUTINE.

NEWSMEN QUESTIONED BERDING AND HOPE ON SOME OF THE WORLD'S HOT POLITICAL ISSUES.

THEIR REPLIES DISCLOSED HERTER AND LLOYD HAD NOT YET DISCUSSED: THE MILITARY CLASHES BETWEEN FRONTIER FORCES OF RED CHINA AND INDIA ANNOUNCED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY.

FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA.

THE ROLE OF FRANCE INSIDE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

IT WAS TAKEN FOR GRANTED, HOWEVER, THAT THESE ISSUES WILL COME UP DURING THE INFORMAL TALKS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN OVER THE WEEKEND.

MUS111PED

666  
1050

GALLERY (CAPS L AND G) ON THE SECOND FLOOR IN THEIR FIRST TALK ABOUT THE THORNY PROBLEMS OF WESTERN EUROPE AND WHAT TO DO ABOUT THEM. OTHER MEMBERS OF THEIR DELEGATIONS WILL JOIN THEM IN LATER SESSIONS.

THE SETTING IS AS INFORMAL AS ANY DRAWING ROOM IN WASHINGTON --WITH CERTAIN NOTABLE EXCEPTIONS.

ON THE MANTLE ABOVE THE FIREPLACE ARE SWORDS CARRIED BY OLIVER CROMWELL. ON A TABLE NEAR THE WINDOW IS THE FADED LEATHER DISPATCH CASE THAT NAPOLEON BONAPARTE TOOK WITH HIM WHEN HE WAS FIRST EXILED ON THE ISLAND OF ELBA.

GROUPED AROUND THE FIREPLACE, IN THE CENTER OF THE 114-FOOT-LONG ROOM, ARE FIVE EASY CHAIRS AND A SOFA. THEY ARE COVERED WITH GREEN CHINTZ AND BLUE SILK. THE BRASS HOPPER IS FILLED WITH HARD COAL.

EISENHOWER IS COMPLETELY FAMILIAR WITH CHEQUERS.

HE VISITED THE RESIDENCE A NUMBER OF TIMES WHEN HE WAS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II. MANY OF THE CRITICAL DECISIONS AROSE THERE OUT OF CONVERSATIONS WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL, BRITAIN'S WARTIME LEADER.

IN THE GUEST BOOK, THE SIGNATURE "DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER" APPEARS FIRST ON A PAGE DATED SEPT. 20-21, 1942.

TODAY IN THE MIDST OF ANTIQUES, ELIZABETHAN AND OLDER, THERE ARE DESKS, FILING CABINETS, TYPEWRITERS AND ALL THE EQUIPMENT OF A 20TH CENTURY OFFICE.

THIS IS IN THE GREAT PARLOR (CAPS G AND P) TEMPORARILY SET UP AS THE OFFICE FOR EISENHOWER'S STAFF.

SIMILARLY, IN THE WHITE PARLOR (CAPS W AND P), ON A DELICATE HEPPLEWHITE TABOURET STANDS A WHITE PLASTIC TELEPHONE. IT BEARS THE LABEL "LONDON AND WHITE HOUSE."

AN AIDE AT CHEQUERS TOLD A TOURING GROUP OF REPORTERS THAT, IF HE WAS WASHED, EISENHOWER COULD TALK DIRECTLY WITH THE WHITE HOUSE IN WASHINGTON.

THIS ROOM HAS BEEN SET ASIDE FOR THE PRESIDENT AS HIS STUDY.

INSIDE, IN EACH ROOM, STOOD AMERICAN AND BRITISH SECURITY OFFICERS. A FENCE AND A LONG LAWN SEPARATES THE ENTRANCE TO CHEQUERS FROM THE OUTERMOST GATE.

THE AIDE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING EXTRAORDINARY ABOUT THE BEDROOM RESERVED FOR THE PRESIDENT. HE SAID IT COULD NOT BE SHOWN, HOWEVER, "BECAUSE OF SECURITY RULINGS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE."

MACMILLAN SAID HE DOES NOT PLAY BRIDGE--ONE OF EISENHOWER'S FAVORITE PASTIMES--BUT THERE IS A CROQUET COURSE, SMOOTH AND GREEN AS A BILLIARD TABLE, ON THE NORTH LAWN.

"EVERYBODY PLAYS CROQUET," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID.

EISENHOWER WILL PLANT A TREE AT CHEQUERS TO MARK HIS VISIT. ITS TECHNICAL NAME IS "METASEquoia GLyptostroboIDES" AND WAS LONG

THOUGHT TO BE EXTINCT. IN 1945, LIVING SPECIMENS WERE FOUND IN CHINA. EISENHOWER WILL BE THE FIRST AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO BE A GUEST AT CHEQUERS WHILE IN OFFICE. THEODORE ROOSEVELT AND WOODROW WILSON VISITED THERE AFTER THEY LEFT OFFICE.

FD/WH435PED

A47

EISENHOWER-GYPSY (170)

BY ANTHONY WHITE  
ABOYNE, SCOTLAND, AUG. 28 (AP)--A BLACK-EYED GYPSY TOLD

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FORTUNE TODAY:

"HE WILL SUCCEED GREATLY ON HIS MISSION TO EUROPE."

GYPSY ROSE, 56, A CARAVAN WANDERER OF SCOTTISH BYWAYS, DID NOT READ THE PRESIDENT'S PALM. SHE DID NOT EVEN SPEAK TO HIM. BUT SHE SAW HIM.

AND THAT, SHE SAID, WAS ENOUGH.

"HE WILL HAVE GOOD LUCK ON HIS JOURNEY," SHE PREDICTED.

30.24- 8273

GYPSY ROSE, WITH COILS OF BLACK, UNKEMPT HAIR, WATCHED FROM HER  
ROADSIDE CARAVAN IN A FIELD NEAR ABOYNE AS EISENHOWER DROVE PAST ON  
HIS WAY FROM ABERDEEN TO JOIN QUEEN ELIZABETH II AT BALMORAL CASTLE.  
"HE SAW ME," SHE SAID. "HIS CAR SLOWED AND HE BENT LOW IN HIS SEAT  
AND RAISED HIS HAND IN THE TRADITIONAL ROMANY GREETING.  
"I COULD SEE THEN THAT HE IS A GOOD MAN, A WONDERFUL MAN AND  
THAT HE WISHES TO DO GOOD FOR PEOPLE.  
"I WISH HE HAD COME INTO MY CARAVAN. I WOULD HAVE READ HIS PALM  
FOR NOTHING."  
GYPSY ROSE GRINNED, A GAP-TOOTHED GRIN.  
"I COULD TELL--ALL WILL COME RIGHT FOR HIM," SHE SAID. "YOU WAIT  
AND SEE."  
OUTSIDE, STUCK A RICKETY FENCEPOST, A FADED UNION JACK SNAPPED IN  
THE HIGHLAND BREEZE.  
GYPSY ROSE SAID, ALMOST SADLY:  
"IT WAS ALL I COULD GET--I TRIED EVERYWHERE TO GET A STARS  
AND STRIPES, BUT NOBODY HAD ONE."

WH454PED

A47

(250)  
IKE SIDEBAR  
BY DENNIS NEEDL

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)--EX-TRUCK DRIVER JACK ROSE MOPPED HIS  
BROW WEARILY LAST NIGHT AFTER A NERVE-RACKING 16 1/2 MILE JOURNEY  
AT THE WHEEL OF U. S. A. 1.

THE CHEERS OF HALF A MILLION LONDONERS WERE STILL RINGING IN HIS  
EARS. FOR 40-YEAR-OLD JACK ROSE HAD JUST FINISHED HIS FIRST DAY'S  
WORK AS CHAUFFEUR TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE PRESIDENT'S TRIUMPHAL DRIVE FROM LONDON AIRPORT WAS A  
JOURNEY BOTH MEN WON'T FORGET, ESPECIALLY ROSE.

"IT WAS QUITE A DIFFERENCE FROM DRIVING A TRUCK," SAID JACK.  
"THAT'S WHAT I'VE BEEN DOING UNTIL ABOUT FOUR YEARS AGO."

JACK WAS HIRED AWAY FROM THE TRUCKS TO BE A CHAUFFEUR FOR REAL  
ESTATE MILLIONAIRE FREDERICK MAYNARD. THE LATTER HAS PUT HIS  
GLEAMING SILVER ROLLS ROYCE AND ITS DRIVER AT EISENHOWER'S  
DISPOSAL.

THE \$23,800 AUTO WAS GIVEN A NEW LICENSE NUMBER FOR ITS VIP  
FUNCTION--U. S. A. 1 NORMALLY IT'S F. M. (FOR FREDERICK MAYNARD) 1.

ROSE WAS ON VACATION IN WEST ENGLAND WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE  
CHILDREN WHEN HE GOT A TELEPHONE QUERY: "HOW WOULD YOU LIKE TO  
DRIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER?" HE JUMPED AT THE CHANCE.

"YOU WON'T FIND A BETTER MAN," MAYNARD HAD TOLD OFFICIALS. POLICE  
CHECKED ROSE'S DRIVING AND PUT HIM THROUGH A TOUGH COURSE TO MASTER  
THE ART OF KEEPING IN LINE WITH A MOTOR CYCLE ESCORT. HE PASSED  
WITH HONORS.

BUT ROSE NEVER EXPECTED THE DENSE CROWDS THAT SURGED INTO THE  
ROADWAY AT SEVERAL POINTS.

"THAT REALLY WAS MY WORRY," HE SAID, "BUT THAT ROLLS IS A  
DREAM TO DRIVE, AND I JUST EASED IT FORWARD GENTLY THROUGH ALL  
THOSE PEOPLE.

"WE WERE A BIT LATE ARRIVING AT WINFIELD HOUSE BUT THE PRESIDENT  
DIDN'T SEEM TO MIND.

"I THINK HE REALLY ENJOYED THAT DRIVE.

"CERTAINLY I'LL NEVER FORGET IT."

BN531AED

A3

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)--SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, WHO IS INTERRUPTING  
A HOLIDAY IN SOUTHERN FRANCE TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN  
ENGLAND, WILL FLY TO LONDON SUNDAY.

J207PED

A114

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS INVITED FIELD  
MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY TO A DINNER PARTY THE PRESIDENT IS  
GIVING TUESDAY FOR A NUMBER OF HIS WARTIME COLLEAGUES.

MONTGOMERY SAID TODAY HE HAS ACCEPTED. THERE HAS BEEN MUCH RECENT  
SPECULATION WHETHER MONTGOMERY WOULD BE PRESENT IN VIEW OF HIS  
PUBLISHED CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER'S STRATEGY AS THE WORLD WAR II ALLIED  
COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

THE PRESIDENT IS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN DISPLEASED BY THE COMMENTS OF  
THE FORMER COMMANDER OF THE BRITISH ARMY.

LS1026AED

EISENHOWER

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)--THOUGH SCOTLAND HAS LOTS OF GOLF COURSES, IT  
SEEMS UNLIKELY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL PLAY DURING HIS VISIT WITH THE  
ROYAL FAMILY AT BALMORAL.

"THE QUEEN DOES NOT PLAY GOLF AND PRINCE PHILIP DOES NOT PLAY  
GOLF," CMDR. RICHARD COLVILLE, - BUCKINGHAM PALACE SPOKESMAN,  
TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY. "HE WOULD HAVE TO PLAY ON HIS OWN."

JAMES HAGERTY, THE WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY, POINTED OUT THAT THE  
PRESIDENT WAS MAKING A PRIVATE VISIT AND SAID:

"HIS SCHEDULE IS AT THE QUEEN'S WISHES. WHATEVER THE QUEEN AND  
THE FAMILY WISH TO DO WHILE HE IS THERE, HE WILL BE HAPPY TO DO IT."

LS1008AED

A7

ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST

(ADVANCE) LONDON, FRIDAY, AUG. 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S  
SCHEDULE TODAY:

7:50 A.M. WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN LEAVES U.S. EMBASSY  
RESIDENCE FOR LONDON AIRPORT, NORTH.

8:40 A.M. DEPARTS FOR DYCE AIRPORT, SCOTLAND.

10:15 A.M. ARRIVES AT DYCE AIRPORT, MEETING PRINCE PHILIP.

12 NOON. REACHES BALMORAL CASTLE AND IS RECEIVED BY QUEEN  
ELIZABETH II. REMAINDER OF DAY OCCUPIED BY PRIVATE VISIT.

TIMES GIVEN ARE SIX HOURS AHEAD OF EST.

SF231PED

A36

ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST

(ADVANCE). LONDON, SATURDAY, AUG. 29 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S  
SCHEDULE FOR TODAY:

9 A.M. LEAVES BALMORAL CASTLE, SCOTLAND, FOR DYCE AIRPORT.

10:30 A.M. DEPARTS DYCE AIRPORT FOR BENSON, ENGLAND, AIRPORT.

12NOON. ARRIVES BENSON AND MOTORS TO CHEQUERS, PRIME MINISTER  
MACMILLAN'S ESTATE. SPENDS REMAINDER OF DAY IN CONFERENCES.

TIMES GIVEN ARE SIX HOURS AHEAD OF EST.

FD412PED

A121

(520)

HAGERTY--SECURITY

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH  
LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)--WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY--  
OBVIOUSLY NETTLED--TODAY GAVE BRITISH NEWSMEN A BRIEF COURSE IN THE  
ROLE OF THE U.S. SECRET SERVICE IN GUARDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

LONDON NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN REFERRING TO SECRET SERVICE AGENTS AS

FBI MEN AND AS ARMED HUSTLERS.

ALSO THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THAT PRESENCE OF THE AGENTS HERE  
IMPLIED THAT BRITAIN'S SCOTLAND YARD WAS NOT UP TO THE JOB OF  
PROTECTING EISENHOWER.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HAGERTY WAS ASKED TO EXPLAIN THE PART THE SECRET SERVICE PLAYS IN PROVIDING PRESIDENTIAL SECURITY.

HE COMMENTED THERE WAS A GOOD DEAL HE COULD SAY.

HE SAID IT POLITELY, BUT THERE WAS NO COVERING UP THE FACT HE HAD BEEN IRKED BY ACCOUNTS IN THE LONDON PAPERS.

HAGERTY ASSERTED THAT ALONG ABOUT 1900, THE U.S. CONGRESS PASSED A LAW STIPULATING THAT THE SECRET SERVICE--AN ARM OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT--FROM THEN ON WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY OF PRESIDENTS AND THEIR FAMILIES. LATER THE LAW WAS AMENDED TO INCLUDE VICE PRESIDENTS AND THEIR FAMILIES.

HAGERTY EXPLAINED WITH A TIGHT SMILE THAT UNTIL ABOUT 1900 "ABOUT ONE OUT OF THREE PEOPLE TOOK A SHOT AT THE PRESIDENT."

HAGERTY DIDN'T SAY SPECIFICALLY THAT PRESIDENTS LINCOLN, GARFIELD AND MCKINLEY HAD BEEN ASSASSINATED. THE PRESS SECRETARY DID SAY:

"THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES GOT A LITTLE SICK AND TIRED OF IT."

HAGERTY THEN GOT AROUND TO THE POINT OF HIS DISCOURSE. HE SAID STORIES HE HAD SEEN IN LONDON NEWSPAPERS HAD IMPLIED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD NO CONFIDENCE THAT SCOTLAND YARD COULD PROTECT EISENHOWER WITHOUT HELP FROM THE SECRET SERVICE.

"THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PRESIDENT'S SECURITY IN THE UNITED KINGDOM RESTS ON SCOTLAND YARD," HAGERTY ASSERTED EMPHASITICALLY.

HE ADDED HE HAD READ ONE STORY SAYING THAT WHEN EISENHOWER RODE INTO LONDON FROM THE AIRPORT YESTERDAY THE CHIEF OF THE WHITE HOUSE SECRET SERVICE DETAIL WAS IN THE FRONT SEAT WITH A HOLSTERED GUN.

"THAT IS NOT TRUE," SAID HAGERTY. "THE ONLY AMERICAN IN THE CAR WAS THE PRESIDENT."

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID THE MAN SPOTTED IN THE FRONT ACTUALLY WAS A SCOTLAND YARD MAN. SECRET SERVICE AGENTS DID RIDE IN THE CAR JUST BEHIND EISENHOWER'S.

HAGERTY NEXT TURNED TO THE MATTER OF FBI MEN--AGENTS OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION--BEING SOMETHING ALTOGETHER DIFFERENT THAN SECRET SERVICE AGENTS.

THE FBI, HE EXPLAINED, IS A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION UNIT OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, WITH NO SPECIFIC RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SAFETY OF THE PRESIDENT.

HAGERTY TOUCHED OFF A ROAR OF LAUGHTER WHEN HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE SECRET SERVICE HAS ANOTHER RESPONSIBILITY--"THE COUNTERFEITING OF AMERICAN MONEY."

CORRECTING HIS SLIP, HE SAID IN JOINING IN THE LAUGHTER:

"I MEANT TO SAY 'PREVENT COUNTERFEITING.'"

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID ALSO THAT HE HAD SEEN REFERENCES IN THE LONDON PAPERS TO THE SECRET SERVICE MEN AS "HAGERTY'S HUSTLERS," AND OTHER ACCOUNTS SAYING THE AGENTS HAVE THE POWER TO ARREST OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES. NOT TRUE, HE DECLARED.

SOMEBODY WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER THERE WERE ANY SECRET SERVICE MEN WITH THE PRESIDENT ON HIS VISIT TO BALMORAL CASTLE AS QUEEN ELIZABETH'S GUEST.

"A FEW," HE REPLIED. "BUT THE AUTHORITY (FOR EISENHOWER'S SAFETY) IS SCOTLAND YARD'S."

PL931PED

A119

(360)

EISENHOWER

PARIS, AUG. 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISITS TO BONN AND LONDON WERE GIVEN SECOND BILLING TODAY BY MORE THAN HALF THE NEWSPAPERS OF PARIS, WHICH HE WILL VISIT NEXT WEEK.

THE TOP NEWS HERE WAS A MILITARY INSPECTION TOUR OF ALGERIA BY PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE. FOUR OUT OF THE SEVEN PARIS MORNING NEWSPAPERS DEVOTED THEIR BIGGEST TYPE TO DE GAULLE'S TOUR DESPITE THE FACT IT SO FAR APPEARS TO BE ROUTINE.

SEVERAL TOOK PARTICULAR NOTE OF THE FACT THAT EISENHOWER AND WEST

GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SPENT CONSIDERABLE TIME TALKING ABOUT FRANCE.

THE INDEPENDENT PARISIEN-LIBERE HAD A WARNING FOR EISENHOWER CONCERNING FRANCE'S NO. 1 PROBLEM, THE ALGERIAN REBELLION:

"SINCE THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM--THEY SAY SOMETIMES IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON--IS AN EXCLUSIVELY FRENCH PROBLEM, FRANCE ALONE SHOULD SETTLE IT, WITHOUT THE 'GOOD OFFICES' IN THE BEELEY-MURPHY STYLE."

THE REFERENCE WAS THE CONTROVERSIAL GOOD OFFICES TEAM OF BRITAIN'S HAROLD BEELEY AND AMERICA'S ROBERT MURPHY WHICH SOUGHT TO SETTLE A DISPUTE BETWEEN TUNISIA AND FRANCE INVOLVING ALGERIA EARLY IN 1958.

THE ALGERIAN QUESTION HAS STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND SOME OF HER ALLIES AND IS EXPECTED TO BE A PRINCIPAL DISCUSSION POINT WHEN EISENHOWER SEEKS DE GAULLE.

WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS HAILED THE BONN VISIT OF EISENHOWER AS A POLITICAL SUCCESS. SOME WERE CRITICAL OF REFUGEE ATTEMPTS TO SEEK AMERICAN SUPPORT IN RECLAIMING GERMANY'S "LOST PROVINCES" IN THE EAST.

THE INDEPENDENT FRANKFURTER NEUE PRESSE SAID THERE WERE ALL INDICATIONS THAT EISENHOWER AND ADENAUER REACHED QUICK AGREEMENT, "WHICH CONFIRMED THE VIEW THAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE IT EASIER IN BONN THAN IN OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS."

THE INFLUENTIAL FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG SAID EISENHOWER WAS PLEDGED FULL SUPPORT OF ADENAUER FOR HIS COMING TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

IT SAID THIS WAS A "VIRTUAL BLANK CHECK."

THE RIGHTWING DEUTSCHE ZEITUNG CRITICIZED THE PROPAGANDA DISPLAYS MADE BY EXPELLEES FROM THE GERMAN TERRITORIES NOW UNDER RUSSIAN AND POLISH CONTROL.

THE HANDING OUT OF FLAGS OF EASTERN TERRITORIES TO CHILDREN WHO KNEW NOTHING OF THEM WAS A FALSE NOTE, CALCULATED TO UPSET FOREIGNERS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

THE FRANKFURTER NEUE PRESSE SAID THE REFUGEE SIGNS ADDRESSED TO EISENHOWER "BORDERED ON BAD TASTE."

EAST EUROPE'S COMMUNIST PRESS AND RADIOS CLAIMED THE TREMENDOUS POPULAR OVATIONS FOR THE PRESIDENT--ESPECIALLY IN BONN--WERE ORGANIZED FOR NEFARIOUS POLITICAL MOTIVES.

THE PRAGUE RADIO, FOR INSTANCE, CHARGED THAT "THE FESTIVE RECEPTION OF EISENHOWER IN BONN WAS A COVER-UP FOR THE FACT THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS NOT PLEASED BY THE PLANNED EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV."

MJ1047AED

A27

BERLIN, AUG. 28 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TOLD WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT HE HOPES THE BERLIN CRISIS WILL BE ENDED IN A MATTER OF MONTHS.

"IT IS MY HOPE," EISENHOWER SAID IN A TELEGRAM, "THAT WE SHALL BE ABLE, IN THE DISCUSSIONS FORESEEN FOR THE COMING MONTHS, TO BRING TO AN END THE PRESENT PERIOD OF TENSION OVER BERLIN."

"IF WE CONTINUE TO FACE OUR COMMON PROBLEM WITH FORTITUDE, PATIENCE AND IMAGINATION, WE MAY REALISTICALLY EXPECT THAT SUCH AN OBJECTIVE WILL BE ACHIEVED."

THE PRESIDENT THEN REPEATED A PLEDGE HE MADE IN BONN THAT THE ALLIES WILL STAND FIRMLY BEHIND WEST BERLIN.

RK345PED

A160

(150)

WITH BALMORAL EISENHOWER A100  
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 28 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FLEW OFF TO ITALY TO RESUME HIS VACATION TODAY, REPORTEDLY DELIGHTED WITH THE ASSURANCES HE GOT FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON HIS VISIT TO BONN.

30.24- 8275

THE 83-YEAR-OLD GERMAN LEADER DODGED QUESTIONS HIMSELF. CLAPPING HIS HANDS OVER HIS EARS, HE QUIPPED:

"I'M COMPLETELY DEAF FROM ALL THE CHEERING."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE RESOUNDING GREETING GIVEN EISENHOWER BY A RECORD CROWD OF 300,000 GERMANS.

ASSOCIATES PICTURED ADENAUER AS VERY MUCH SATISFIED WITH WHAT EISENHOWER TOLD HIM DURING THEIR 5 1/2-HOUR TALKS YESTERDAY.

THE OFFICIALS SAID EISENHOWER HAD ASSURED THE GERMAN LEADER HE WOULD PROTECT WEST GERMANY'S INTERESTS IN HIS FORTHCOMING MEETINGS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

ADENAUER WAS SAID TO REMAIN SKEPTICAL THAT ANYTHING FRUITFUL WOULD COME FROM THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETINGS BUT HE REPORTEDLY AGREED WITH EISENHOWER THEY WERE WORTH THE GAMBLE.

JF126PED

A108

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 28 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY REPLIED TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S NOTE CALLING FOR EAST-WEST GERMAN TALKS TO WORK OUT A PEACE TREATY FORMULA.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTE WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC MONDAY. IT IS IN RESPONSE TO A 13-PAGE LETTER KHRUSHCHEV SENT ADENAUER AUG. 18.

IN HIS MESSAGE, THE SOVIET LEADER SAID HE SAW HOPE FOR RELAXATION OF TENSIONS IN HIS PLANNED MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE ALSO WARNED THE WEST GERMANS AGAIN OF SOVIET MIGHT.

SIMILAR LETTERS WENT TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

SS842PED

A87

(180)

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S NEWSPAPER TODAY DENIED REPORTS THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD HINTED THE BERLIN CRISIS MIGHT BE SOLVED BY GIVING WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY, ALONG WITH A CONNECTING CORRIDOR THROUGH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

IZVESTIA, QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, TERMED THE REPORTS FALSE RUMORS AND SAID:

"EVERYONE WHO HAS STUDIED THE RELEVANT DOCUMENTS MAY BE EASILY CONVINCED THE RUMORS ARE FAR FROM TRUE."

THE PAPER POINTED OUT THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST MESSAGE TO WEST GERMANY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID "THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (WEST GERMANY) HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN, EITHER DE JURE (IN LAW) OR DE FACTO (IN FACT)." THE MESSAGE WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY.

REPORTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV HINT CIRCULATED IN WASHINGTON AND OTHER WESTERN CAPITALS FOLLOWING THE RETURN OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON FROM THE SOVIET UNION. INFORMED SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROTHER MILTON, WHO ACCOMPANIED NIXON, BROUGHT THE HINT BACK TO THE PRESIDENT FROM KHRUSHCHEV. AN ASSOCIATE OF DR. EISENHOWER DENIED THIS.

THE REPORT HAD SAID THAT IN EXCHANGE FOR CESSION OF WEST BERLIN AND THE CONNECTING CORRIDOR TO WEST GERMANY, ALLIED TROOPS WOULD HAVE TO WITHDRAW FROM WEST BERLIN.

LM820AED

A120

(200)

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI OF POLAND SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE OF VISITS "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE AN IMPORTANT MILESTONE ON THE ROAD LEADING FROM THE COLD WAR TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

HE TOLD A SESSION OF THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION IN WARSAW IT IS HOPED THE EXCHANGE WILL OPEN A "PERIOD OF INTENSIFIED ENDEAVORS TO FIND CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTIONS" TO EAST-WEST PROBLEMS.

RAPACKI ALSO CALLED ON THE SMALL POWERS AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARD THE SEARCH FOR SUCH SOLUTIONS.

HIS STATEMENT WAS REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL POLISH NEWS AGENCY PAP.

"COMPETITION BETWEEN THE TWO EXISTING SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS IS UNAVOIDABLE. IT IS BOTH UNAVOIDABLE AND PROGRESSIVE," RAPACKI WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

"WHAT MATTERS IS THAT THIS COMPETITION SHOULD BE DECIDED BY PEACEFUL RIVALRY NOT BY A WAR. . . THAT THE DIVISION BETWEEN TWO OPPOSITE MILITARY BLOCKS DO NOT GROW MORE RIGID, DEEPER AND WIDER, BUT THAT, ON THE CONTRARY, IT BECOME POSSIBLE, AT LEAST GRADUALLY, TO REALIZE A SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

"THE PARAMOUNT ISSUE IN INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSIONS TODAY IS NOT WHICH SYSTEM IS BETTER OR WHICH IS WORSE, BUT HOW TO LIVE IN PEACE NOTWITHSTANDING THE DIFFERENT SYSTEMS."

PL921PED

A7 (130)

MOSCOW, AUG. 28 (AP)-ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TODAY URGED A GROUP OF CALIFORNIA BUSINESSMEN TO PRAY THAT THE FORTHCOMING EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV VISITS WILL LESSEN INTERNATIONAL HOSTILITIES.

"LET US HOPE THAT THOSE OF YOU WHO ARE RELIGIOUS WILL PRAY THAT THESE VISITS WILL EVENTUALLY LEAD TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF OUR PROBLEMS," SAID THE DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER.

"WE HAVE NOT YET LEARNED TO CONTROL THE WEATHER, BUT WE CAN CHANGE THE INTERNATIONAL CLIMATE--MAKE IT WARMER--BY THESE MEETINGS." MIKOYAN HELD A LONG SESSION WITH 34 CALIFORNIANS IN HIS KREMLIN OFFICES. MANY OF THE CALIFORNIANS HAD ENTERTAINED MIKOYAN IN SAN FRANCISCO.

MIKOYAN TOLD THE AMERICANS THAT THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE WAS VERY COLD SEVEN MONTHS AGO, BUT THAT LOTS OF ICE HAD BEEN BROKEN BY HIS AND FROL R. KOZLOV'S VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES AND BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S VISIT TO RUSSIA.

COMMENTING ON A U.S. COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SLOGAN THAT "FREE INTERNATIONAL TRADE IS A WAY TO PEACE," MIKOYAN SAID RUSSIA IS READY TO FOLLOW THE SLOGAN'S DICTATES IN DEEDS.

"I DON'T WANT TO BE A POOR HOST AND COMPLAIN ABOUT YOUR DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, BUT THEY SEEM TO BE THE ONES WHO ARE BLOCKING IT (U.S.-SOVIET TRADE)," HE STATED.

CYRIL MAGNIN, SAN FRANCISCO MERCHANT, ASKED WHAT HINDERS U.S.-SOVIET TRADE. MIKOYAN LISTED AMONG OTHER THINGS THE DAVID PACKARD, OF PALO ALTO, TOLD MIKOYAN THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD STOP EXPORTING COMMUNISM, WHEREUPON THE RUSSIAN REPLIED: "WHAT IS COMMUNISM? HOW MANY TONS DO WE EXPORT? HOW MANY BUSHELS?"

MIKOYAN SAID COMMUNISM WAS AN IDEA WHICH IS GROWING AND WILL CONTINUE TO GROW UNTIL IT SPREAD ALL OVER THE WORLD.

HE CITED INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN AS EXAMPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION'S NONINTERFERENCE WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER NATIONS.

FOLLOWING THE MEETING, MAGNIN SAID MIKOYAN IS "ONE OF THE SHREWDEST, MOST INTELLIGENT MEN I HAVE EVER MET."

TD233PED

B21WX

(160) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON HAS WRITTEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO URGE THAT AN 18-YEAR-OLD LITHUANIAN YOUTH BE PERMITTED TO JOIN HIS PARENTS IN MICHIGAN CITY, IND.

THIS WAS REVEALED IN A LETTER FROM NIXON TO REP. JOHN BRADEMAS (D-IND), WHO GOT NIXON TO DELIVER A PETITION SIGNED BY 400 INDIANA SCHOOL CHILDREN TO KHRUSHCHEV ON NIXON'S RECENT VISIT TO RUSSIA.

THE PETITION URGED THAT YOUNG GEDIMINAS KAVALIUNAS BE PERMITTED TO JOIN MR. AND MRS. JONAS KAVALIUNAS IN MICHIGAN CITY, WHERE THE FATHER TEACHES SCHOOL. THE YOUTH HAS NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO LEAVE RED-DOMINATED LITHUANIA.

NIXON WROTE BRADEMAS THAT HE ALSO HAD TALKED TO KHRUSHCHEV "OF THE VERY UNFAVORABLE REACTION WHICH HAD BEEN CREATED IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO GRANT PERMISSION FOR ITS CITIZENS TO LEAVE THE USSR SO THAT DIVIDED FAMILIES COULD BE UNITED."

"ALTHOUGH THERE HAS NOT YET BEEN ANY INDICATION AS TO WHETHER THE SOVIETS WILL CHANGE THEIR POLICY OR NOT, YOU MAY BE SURE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE TO TAKE FIRM ACTION IN BEHALF OF YOUR CONSTITUENTS," NIXON SAID.

GG439AED

A115KX

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY URGED THAT AMERICANS IGNORE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S U.S. TRIP.

THE RUSSIAN LEADER SHOULD BE REGARDED AS A POTENTIAL "K-BOMB," SAID JOHN W. MAHAN, 35-YEAR-OLD HELENA, MONT., ATTORNEY.

MAHAN, HERE FOR OPENING OF THE VFW NATIONAL CONVENTION MONDAY, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"EXCEPT FOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO WILL HAVE TO TALK TO HIM, WE ALL OUGHT TO JUST IGNORE KHRUSHCHEV. IF HE CAN GET PICTURES OF HIMSELF WHICH MAKE IT LOOK LIKE HE WAS GETTING A HERO'S WELCOME, HE COULD SCORE A MAJOR PROPAGANDA VICTORY BACK HOME."

"ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SITUATION WILL BE TOO EXPLOSIVE FOR HOSTILE DEMONSTRATIONS."

THE VFW CONVENTION WILL OPEN WITH MEMORIAL SERVICES SUNDAY NIGHT. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WILL ADDRESS THE OPENING SESSIONS MONDAY.

KK703PCS NM

B73 ( )

(240)

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)-REP. THADDEUS MACHROWICZ (D-MICH) HAS COME UNDER FIRE FROM POLAND'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY PAP FOR CRITICIZING THE SOVIET UNION AT A CONFERENCE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

PAP SAID THE POLISH-BORN CONGRESSMAN VOICED ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA IN A SPEECH TO THE OPENING SESSION OF THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION CONFERENCE IN WARSAW YESTERDAY.

ABOUT 500 DELEGATES FROM PARLIAMENTS OF 50 NATIONS ARE ATTENDING THE UNION CONGRESS--BEING HELD IN A COMMUNIST COUNTRY FOR THE FIRST TIME.

MACHROWICZ, SPEAKING IN POLISH, SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS JOINTLY RESPONSIBLE WITH NAZI GERMANY FOR "CYNICALLY DIVIDING UP POLAND" IN SEPTEMBER, 1939.

"ONLY 16 DAYS AFTER HITLER'S FORCES MADE THEIR UNPROVOKED ATTACK ON POLAND," MACHROWICZ SAID, "HER POWERFUL NEIGHBORS FROM THE EAST COMMENCED OCCUPATION OF THE EASTERN TERRITORIES OF POLAND."

"THIS JOINT ACTION WAS BY NO MEANS COINCIDENTAL. ON THE CONTRARY, IT HAS BEEN FULLY DOCUMENTED IN THE SECRET HITLER-STALIN PACT OF AUG. 23, 1939.

"THIS SECRET PACT . . . CYNICALLY DECIDED ON THE FUTURE DIVISION OF POLAND, AN INDEPENDENT NATION."

MACHROWICZ SAID HE WANTED TO SUBMIT A RESOLUTION DECLARING THAT "CONSPIRACY BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS DIRECTED TOWARD THE DESTRUCTION OF THE INDEPENDENCE, FREEDOM, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND INTERNAL SAFETY OF ANY OTHER STATE SHALL BE DEEMED AN INTERNATIONAL

CRIME...."

BUT HE SAID HE REALIZED IT WAS TOO LATE TO HAVE HIS RESOLUTION EMBODIED IN THE CONFERENCE AGENDA WITHOUT UNANIMOUS CONSENT--"WHICH I REALIZE I COULD NOT OBTAIN."

AUSTRALIAN AND DUTCH DELEGATES TO THE CONGRESS ALSO WERE CRITICIZED BY PAP FOR ATTACKING COMMUNISM, PARTICULARLY RED CHINA'S SUPPRESSION OF THE TIBETAN REVOLT.

K1053AED

A62

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (520)  
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MOSCOW, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SAID TONIGHT IT WILL NOT CONDUCT ANY NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS SO LONG AS THE WESTERN POWERS LIKEWISE REFRAIN.

IT ALSO SAID AGAIN IT IS WILLING TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT TO HALT ALL TESTS OF THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

THE DECLARATION WAS A RESPONSE TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENTS THIS WEEK EXTENDING THE WESTERN BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS AT LEAST FOR THE REST OF THIS YEAR.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS ANNOUNCED THE ACTION BY THE SOVIET UNION'S COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

SAYING RUSSIA WILL NOT RESUME ITS TESTS IF THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT, THE SOVIET STATEMENT ADDED: "ONLY IN CASE OF RESUMPTION BY THEM OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WILL THE SOVIET UNION BE FREE FROM THIS PLEDGE."

AN ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS EXTENDING A SUSPENSION OF TESTS FROM OCT. 31 TO DEC. 31. BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THE FOLLOWING DAY ITS BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS WILL GO ON AS LONG AS TALKS AMONG THE THREE NUCLEAR POWERS ON A SUSPENSION TREATY SHOW SOME PROSPECT OF SUCCESS.

(SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, FRANCE IS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IN THE SAHARA DESPITE RISING PROTESTS FROM AFRICANS AND OTHERS. PRESIDENT DE GAULLE WAS TOURING ALGERIA AND NOT AVAILABLE FRIDAY NIGHT FOR COMMENT. FRANCE IS A POTENTIAL NUCLEAR POWER, NOT HAVING YET TESTED ANY SUCH WEAPONS. THE WORDING OF THE SOVIET CONDITIONS FOR SUSPENDING TESTS INDICATES MOSCOW WOULD FEEL FREE TO RESUME THEM IF FRANCE, AS A WESTERN POWER, SET OFF AN EXPLOSION).

THE WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXTENSION CAME ON THE DAY A SIX-WEEKS LATE SUMMER RECESS WAS CALLED BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION IN THEIR GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS ON A NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

THE ORIGINAL U.S. TEST HALT WAS ANNOUNCED AUG. 22, 1958, AND WAS TO LAST ONE YEAR FROM THE TIME THE GENEVA TALKS BEGAN. THEY STARTED LAST OCT. 31.

(THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT FIRED ANY NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS THAT THE WEST HAS DETECTED SINCE NOV. 3, 1958.)

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT STATEMENT NOTED THE EXTENSION BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND SAID THE SOVIET UNION "HAS LONG SINCE BEEN STRIVING FOR THE COMPLETE CESSION OF THE TESTS OF ALL TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

AN AGREEMENT ON THIS QUESTION, THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, IS THE "FIRST STEP TOWARD THE ULTIMATE GOAL--THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS WITH THE REMOVAL OF THESE WEAPONS FROM THE NATIONAL ARMAMENTS AND THE LIQUIDATION OF ALL EXISTING STOCKS."

IT ASSERTED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON MARCH 31, 1958, HAD UNILATERALLY HALTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

"HAD THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM FOLLOWED THE EXAMPLE SET BY THE SOVIET UNION, THE QUESTION OF STOPPING THE TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS WOULD ALREADY HAVE BEEN FINALLY SETTLED," THE STATEMENT SAID.

30.24- 8277

THE RUSSIANS BLAMED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR FAILURE THUS FAR TO REACH AN AGREEMENT IN THE GENEVA TEST BAN TALKS.

"THE FACT THAT THE CONFERENCE, IN SPITE OF THE LONG TERM OF ITS PROCEEDINGS--ALMOST 10 MONTHS--COULD NOT ACCOMPLISH ITS TASKS IS EXPLAINED EXCLUSIVELY BY THE POSITIONS OF THE WESTERN POWERS," THE STATEMENT ASSERTED.

IT ACCUSED THE WEST OF ADVANCING "ONE DEMAND AFTER ANOTHER, COMPLICATING THE ACHIEVEMENT OF AGREEMENT."

IT CLAIMED THIS WAS DEMONSTRATED BY EFFORTS TO REVISE CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS ON A TEST BAN CONTROL SYSTEM AND ON QUESTIONS PERTAINING TO INSPECTION.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS DECLARED MORE THAN ONCE AND REAFFIRMS THAT IT IS WILLING IMMEDIATELY TO SIGN AN AGREEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ON THE CESSATION OF THE TESTING OF ALL TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR GOOD," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

"THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONTINUE THE STRUGGLE FOR THE COMPLETE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, REGARDING THIS AS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD STOPPING THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AND AVERTING THE THREAT TO THE LIFE AND HEALTH OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE."

M557PED

A102 320  
WITH BALMORAL EISENHOWER  
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TODAY BEGAN A SURVEY OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS RANGING OVER THE BERLIN CRISIS, DISARMAMENT AND A NUCLEAR WEAPON TEST BAN.

AFTER THE TWO FOREIGN MINISTERS OPENED THEIR DISCUSSIONS IN PREPARATION FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WEEKEND CONFERENCES WITH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR JAKOB A. MALIK ARRANGED A SURPRISE MEETING WITH LLOYD.

THE PURPOSE OF MALIK'S CALL ON LLOYD WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY KNOWN.

BUT ITS IMPORTANCE APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN UNDERLINED BY THE FACT THAT IT WAS SANDWICHED BETWEEN TWO SESSIONS OF HERTER'S EXCHANGES WITH LLOYD.

WHILE HERTER AND LLOYD STILL WERE TALKING, SPOKESMEN FOR THE U.S. AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS MET NEWSMEN. THEY WERE PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ANDREW H. BERDING, HAROLD EVANS, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S PUBLIC RELATIONS ADVISER, AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN, PETER HOPE.

HOPE SAID THE AMERICAN-BRITISH TALKS BEGAN WITH THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT AND DEVELOPMENTS SINCE THE RECENT GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON GERMANY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT HERTER AND LLOYD TOOK ACCOUNT OF THE PERSONAL LETTERS ON BERLIN SENT LAST WEEK BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO WEST GERMAN CHancellor KONRAD ADENAUER, MACMILLAN AND REPORTEDLY TO FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

HERTER AND LLOYD WERE PREPARING BRIEFS FOR EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN, WHO WILL SEEK A COMMON POSITION ON PROPOSALS FOR A BERLIN SETTLEMENT.

ONE MAJOR QUESTION IS WHETHER THE ALLIES SHOULD INSIST ON A NEW BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE OR SHOULD THEY BE READY, TO GO INTO A SUMMIT MEETING AFTER EISENHOWER'S MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

MACMILLAN AND LLOYD WERE REPORTED PRESSING FOR SUMMIT TALKS.

BUT EISENHOWER, WITH THE KNOWN SUPPORT OF ADENAUER AND DE GAULLE, HAVE SAID THE SOVIETS MUST GIVE SOME GROUND FIRST TO INSURE TOP LEVEL TALKS WILL BE WORTHWHILE.

B/LS935AED

A2

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)--THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS TODAY WERE REPORTED AGREED ON A NEW APPROACH TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR REVIVING NEGOTIATIONS TO END THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

INFORMANTS SAID A MESSAGE FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD BE TRANSMITTED TO MOSCOW IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS PROPOSING THE SPECIAL MEETING OF THE 82-MEMBER U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH MEETS SEPT. 15.

THE 82-MEMBER BODY WOULD BE ASKED TO TURN OVER THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS TO A NEW 10-NATION GROUP IN WHICH EAST AND WEST

J206PED

A107 (100)

WITH BALMORAL EISENHOWER

BERLIN, AUG. 28 (AP)--COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY OF PREPARING FOR AN AGGRESSIVE WAR. THE CHARGE, APPARENTLY TIMED TO COINCIDE THE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO EUROPE, WAS MADE IN AN OFFICIAL DOCUMENT PRESENTED TO AN EAST BERLIN COURT.

THE DOCUMENT WILL BE USED AS EVIDENCE AGAINST FOUR EAST GERMANS BEING TRIED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

THE TRIAL OPENED AUG. 26--THE DAY EISENHOWER LANDED IN WEST GERMANY. EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES AND THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAVE USED THE TRIAL TO REVIVE ALLEGATIONS THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE USING WEST BERLIN AS AN ADVANCE ESPIONAGE BASE AND THAT THE CITY MUST BE TURNED INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY.

SS840ED

6961  
B47 (200-Q)

--17--  
BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

VIENTIANE, LAOS, AUG. 28 (-O)--UNDER THE SHADOW OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, VIENTIANE TODAY DECKED OUT ITS MAIN STREET WITH BRIGHT FLAGS SHOWING THE LAOTIAN THREE-HEADED ELEPHANT FOR THE INVESTITURE MONDAY OF CROWN PRINCE SAVANG VATTHANA AS REGENT.

THE ANCIENT BUDDHIST CEREMONY WILL BE PERFORMED BY THE 52-YEAR-OLD PRINCE AT THE ROYAL TEMPLE OF WAT ONGU HERE IN THE LAOTIAN ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL.

SAVANG WAS APPOINTED REGENT LAST WEEK BY KING SISAVANG VONG, BECAUSE OF THE AILING HEALTH OF THE LONG REIGNING MONARCH AND THE COMMUNIST-DIRECTED REBELLION PLAGUING THE COUNTRY.

THE REGENCY GIVES THE CROWN PRINCE FULL POWERS OF THE MONARCHY.

THE PRINCE NOW IS IN THE ROYAL CAPITAL, LUANG PRABANG, WHERE KING SISAVANG IS CONFINED TO BED WITH SEVERE RHEUMATISM AND A NECK TUMOR. THE PRINCE IS COMING HERE BY AIR SUNDAY.

THE CEREMONIES WILL BEGIN AT HIS RESIDENCE EARLY MONDAY AND THEN, FOLLOWING A PROCESSION TO THE ANCIENT TEMPLE, SAVANG WILL TAKE THE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE BEFORE THE KING'S COUNCIL, THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE REALM AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

KING SISAVANG HAD REIGNED FROM 1904 WHEN THE REALM CONSISTED ONLY OF THE TINY KINGDOM OF LUANG PRABANG IN CENTRAL LAOS.

MEANWHILE, THE COMMANDER OF A LAOTIAN ARMY POST ATTACKED BY PRO-COMMUNIST PATHET LAO REBELS 16 MILES FROM VIENTIANE GAVE AN ACCOUNT OF THE ACTION. HE SAID THE REBEL BAND FOUGHT FOR THREE HOURS BEFORE FLEEING INTO THE JUNGLE.

"THEY WERE STOPPED BY THE BARBED WIRE AROUND THE POST," THE COMMANDER SAID.

THE RAID THURSDAY NIGHT BY A REBEL BAND OF 25 TO 30 MEN WAS THE SECOND IN THREE DAYS IN THE AREA, THE OFFICER SAID. TWO DAYS EARLIER THE REBELS HAD STRUCK AT A MILITARY POST ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM VIENTIANE.

THE LATEST ATTACK WAS ON AN ARMORED UNIT WHERE THE ARMY IS KEEPING 29 TANKS ABOUT 500 YARDS OFF THE ROAD IN A MUDDY CLEARING. EIGHT OF THE TANKS ARE INOPERATIVE.

SOURCES IN VIENTIANE CONSIDERED THE RAID A PSYCHOLOGICAL BLOW BY THE REBELS TO STIR UP THE COUNTRYSIDE NEAR THE CAPITAL. NO GOVERNMENT TROOPS WERE KILLED, THE COMMANDER SAID.

"WE HIT A COUPLE OF THEM BUT WHEN WE WENT OUT TO LOOK WE FOUND NO BODIES," HE ADDED.

THE GOVERNMENT DISPATCHED 30 REINFORCEMENTS FROM VIENTIANE TO THE POST, BRINGING ITS STRENGTH TO 85.

THE OFFICER SAID NO EFFORT WAS MADE TO CHASE OR CAPTURE THE REBELS AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL, "BECAUSE WE DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH MEN TO GUARD THE POST AND CONDUCT A SEARCH."

THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT TOLD THE PEOPLE TO GUARD AGAINST RUMORS SPREAD BY THE PRO-COMMUNIST REBEL MOVEMENT AND "CONDUCT YOURSELVES IN A MILITARY MANNER."

THE DIRECTIVE CAME IN COMMUNIQUES ISSUED IN THE DAILY PRESS BULLETIN AND INFORMATION BROADCASTS.

"DO NOT PLAY THE GAME OF THE ENEMY BY SPREADING RUMORS," THE GOVERNMENT SAID.

LITTLE MILITARY ACTION WAS REPORTED IN THE 8 OF 12 LAOTIAN PROVINCES WHERE REBELS WERE REPORTED OPERATING.

RS909PED

A112

(260)

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

VIENTIANE, LAOS, AUG. 28 (AP)-A SMALL BAND OF PRO-COMMUNIST PATHET LAO REBELS HAS STRUCK WITH RIFLE FIRE AND GRENADES AT A GOVERNMENT MILITARY POST ONLY 16 MILES FROM VIENTIANE, UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE ATTACK APPARENTLY WAS AIMED CHIEFLY AT UPSETTING THE REGION OF THIS ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON EITHER SIDE. THE POST IS ON THE MAIN ROAD FROM VIENTIANE TO SOUTH LAOS.

THE REBELS STRUCK LAST MIDNIGHT. THEY FIRED SHOTS AND THREW A FEW GRENADES BEFORE FADING INTO THE BRUSH, THE SOURCES SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT RUSHED REINFORCEMENTS BY TRUCK FROM CAMP CHINAIMO TO THE AREA.

THE ATTACK DID NOT ENDANGER THE CAPITAL AND REPORTEDLY CAUSED NO PANIC EVEN IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA.

TWO EARLIER BRUSHES REPORTED WITHIN 60 MILES OF THE CITY WERE CALLED NOT SERIOUS BY THE GOVERNMENT AND NOT INDICATIVE OF WIDESPREAD OUTBREAKS IN THE COUNTRY'S MAJOR PROVINCE.

U.S. OFFICIALS MET WITH PRIME MINISTER PHOU SANANIKONE TO DISCUSS THE NEW SUPPLY OF AMERICAN AID ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK IN WASHINGTON.

THE AID IS TO TAKE THE FORM OF SMALL ARMS, VEHICLES AND LIGHT WORLD WAR II WEAPONS TO BOLSTER THE ARMY'S GUERRILLA FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST INFILTRATORS. THE ARMS ARE TO BE FLOWN IN FROM U.S. SUPPLY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES AND PERHAPS JAPAN.

REBEL ACTIVITY APPEARED CINFINED MAINLY TO REACTIVATING THE OLD PATHET LAO MOVEMENT, WHICH ONCE CONTROLLED NORTH LAOS, AND TO SPREADING PROPAGANDA TO DISTURB THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT'S OPERATIONS.

DENYING A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT THE CABINET WAS SHAKEN BY EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW WEEKS, THE INFORMATION MINISTRY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE GOVERNMENT "NEVER FELT MORE UNITED, COHERENT OR MORE DECISIVE TO ACT AGAINST SUBVERSIVE MOVES THAN IT DOES NOW."

LS1024AED

A127WX

(180) LAOS-CONGRESS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS WERE SAID TODAY TO DOUBT THAT FULL SCALE WAR WILL DEVELOP OUT OF THE FIGHTING IN LAOS--UNLESS NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES CHANGE THEIR POLICIES AND OPENLY INTERVENE.

THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, HOPES THE UNITED NATIONS WILL FIND A WAY AT LEAST TO SEND OBSERVERS INTO THE AREA, EVEN THOUGH THE FIGHTING NOW IS CONSIDERED AN INTERNAL MATTER.

THIS SUMMARY OF THE U.S. POSITION WAS GIVEN NEWSMEN TODAY BY CHAIRMAN CLEMENT J. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) OF A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE, AFTER CLOSED-DOOR SESSIONS WITH AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, J. GRAHAM PARSONS.

ZABLOCKI RELATED THAT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT NATIONALS OF COMMUNIST CHINA OR NORTH VIET NAM ARE ACTUALLY PARTICIPATING IN THE FIGHTING AGAINST ROYAL LAOTIAN TROOPS, WHATEVER THOSE COUNTRIES MAY BE CONTRIBUTING TO THE REBELS IN EQUIPMENT, ADVICE OR GUIDANCE.

HE SAID THERE IS, HOWEVER, SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO INDICATE THAT THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO FACTION IN LAOS HAS BEEN "OPERATING AGAINST THE ESTABLISHED GOVERNMENT AT THE INSTIGATION OF THE VIET MINH AND COMMUNIST CHINA, AND WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE KREMLIN."

THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED A MILITARY AID PROGRAM TO HELP LAOS INCREASE HER ARMY FROM ABOUT 25,000 TO ABOUT 29,000 AND HER MILITIA FROM 16,000 TO 20,000.

RZ946PED

A113

WITH WASHINGTON LAOS A66WX

TOKYO, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE U.S. DECISION TO SHIP ARMS TO THE ROYAL LAOTIAN ARMY WAS ATTACKED BY COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER TODAY AS A VIOLATION OF THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENTS ON INDOCHINA.

THE NEWSPAPER NHANDAN SAID THE DECISION "SHOWED THAT THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS WERE SEEKING TO EXPAND THE CIVIL WAR IN LAOS INTO A SHOOTING WAR IN WHICH THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR FOLLOWERS COULD TAKE PART." PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

LS1025AED

A4

SEOUL, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE SOUTHERN KOREAN NAVY SAID THREE KOREAN FISHERMEN WERE KILLED WHEN THEIR FISHING BOAT STRUCK A MINE JULY 23 OFF THE EAST COAST. THE NAVY ACCUSED COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA OF J208PED

A70

(180)

BY SPENCER HOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 28 (AP)--A NATIONALIST CHINESE WARSHIP TACKLED FOUR RED CHINESE GUNBOATS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT TODAY, HITTING ONE OF THEM AND SETTING IT AFIRE, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE FOUR GUNBOATS APPROACHED THE NATIONALIST-HELD WUCHIU ISLANDS FROM THE SOUTHWEST. THE TWO TINY ISLANDS LIE OFF THE RED CHINA COAST ABOUT MIDWAY BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS' QUEMOY AND MATSU GROUPS. THE MINISTRY SAID THE COMMUNIST VESSELS OPENED FIRE AND THE NATIONALIST SHIP RETURNED IT. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES ON THE NATIONALIST SIDE. AFTER ONE RED GUN-BOAT WAS SET AFIRE, ALL MADE OFF TOWARD THE CHINA COAST, THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED.

THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION FROM TIME TO TIME THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT TRY TO SEIZE THE WUCHIU ISLANDS, ONE A FIFTH OF A SQUARE MILE IN AREA AND THE OTHER A TENTH. THEY DO NOT HAVE THE IMPORTANCE OF EITHER THE QUEMOYS OR MATSUS, BUT AN ATTEMPT TO TAKE THEM WOULD CREATE A FRESH CRISIS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

30.24- 8279

THE QUEMOYS MEANWHILE WERE EXEMPT ONCE AGAIN FROM COMMUNIST BOMBARDMENT, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RED PROMISE NOT TO FIRE ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS OF THE MONTH. THE COMMUNISTS FIRED A MILD 27 ROUNDS AT THE QUEMOYS YESTERDAY AFTER BEING SILENT FOR 10 DAYS.

JG710AED

A20WX

(440) PMS BUDGET

CHINA-PRODUCTION

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-U. S. EXPERTS HAVE PEERED AT PEIPING'S NEW PRODUCTION CLAIMS ONLY TO FIND THAT, LIKE THE OLD ONES, THE NEW FIGURES ARE AS PHONY AS A THREE YUAN BILL.

TAKE STEEL FOR EXAMPLE.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFS ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY, FOLLOWING A TWO-WEEK STRATEGY SESSION, THAT ONLY 8 MILLION TONS OF THE 11,080,000 TONS OF STEEL RED CHINA PREVIOUSLY CLAIMED TO HAVE PRODUCED IN 1958 WERE SUITABLE FOR INDUSTRY.

THEY SET A 1959 GOAL OF 12 MILLION TONS FOR THIS BASIC INDUSTRIAL ITEM, A SHARP CLASH FROM THE EARLIER-ANNOUNCED TARGET OF 18 MILLION TONS. THEY CLAIMED A 5,300,000 TON OUTPUT FOR THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

THESE STATISTICS BOASTED BY THE COMMUNIST AUTHORS OF CHINA'S "GREAT LEAP FORWARD" REMAIN GLORIOUS TO THE POINT OF BEING IMPOSSIBLE, IN THE VIEW OF WASHINGTON SPECIALISTS, ASIDE FROM THE DOWNGRADING ANNOUNCED BY THE REDS THEMSELVES.

WORD HERE IS THAT CHINA'S STEEL MILLS RAN ABOVE CAPACITY TO REACH THE STATED 8 MILLION TONS IN 1958. HOW, THEN, IT IS ASKED, CAN CHINA EXPAND THIS 50 PER CENT THIS YEAR WHEN IT HAS NO MAJOR NEW STEEL WORKS ANNOUNCED FOR COMPLETION IN 1959?

PEIPING'S GRAIN FIGURES, PROBABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT AGRICULTURAL STATISTIC, HAVE COME UNDER SIMILAR SCRUTINY.

THE COMMUNISTS ADMITTED THEIR EARLIER CLAIM OF 375 MILLION TONS OF GRAIN GROWN IN 1958 WAS "A BIT HIGH." THEIR NEW STATISTIC IS 250 MILLION TONS.

FOR 1959, THEY CHOPPED THE ANNOUNCED GRAIN GOAL FROM 525 DOWN TO 275 MILLION TONS.

U. S. ANALYSTS NOTED THE REDS COMPARED THE NEW STATISTICS WITH AMOUNTS RECORDED DURING THEIR FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN, 1953-7. "GREAT LEAP FORWARD" PLANNERS HAD DISDAINED COMPARISON WITH THESE LOWER FIGURES IN PAST TIMES.

THE NEW ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GRAIN OUTPUT ROSE AN AVERAGE OF 3.7 PER CENT A YEAR UNDER THE FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN. THE QUESTION ASKED HERE IS: EVEN IF THIS FIGURE IS TRUE, DOES IT MEAN MORE FOOD PER PERSON IN CHINA WHERE THE POPULATION IS GROWING NEARLY AS FAST AS THIS ANNOUNCED FOOD SUPPLY?

ONE EXPLANATION ADVANCED HERE FOR PEIPING'S NEW GRAIN FIGURES IS THAT AMID A CHRONIC SHORTAGE OF FOOD WHICH THEY COULD NOT CONCEAL AMONG THEIR OWN PEOPLE, THE COMMUNISTS HAD TO DOWNGRADE THEIR MORE EXTRAVAGANT CLAIMS.

ANOTHER WASHINGTON OPINION, WHICH APPLIES TO THE NEW STATISTICS GENERALLY, IS THAT THE REDS WANT TO SET UP A LOWER BASIS FOR COMPARISON SO THEY WILL BE ABLE TO PROCLAIM GREATER RELATIVE GAINS ON THEIR 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION DUE OCT. 1.

THE REVISED FIGURES STILL POINT UP THE "GREAT NEW VICTORIES" FOR THE GREAT LEAP FORWARD, ACCORDING TO PEIPING.

PERHAPS FOR THIS REASON THE COMMUNISTS CHIEFS ARE NOT MAKING TOO MUCH ADO AT THIS TIME ABOUT WHO IS TO BLAME FOR THE WRONG STATISTICS. BUT THEY HAVE SET THE STAGE FOR A POSSIBLE FUTURE PURGE BY COMPLAINING OF "RIGHT OPPORTUNIST IDEAS AMONG SOME CADRES."

AS FOR THEIR IMPACT OUTSIDE CHINA, U. S. OFFICIALS FEEL PEIPING'S STATISTICAL GYMNASTICS CAN ONLY HELP DAMPEN ARDOR AMONG UNCOMMITTED PEOPLES FOR COMMUNISM AS THE FASTEST ROUTE TO A BETTER LIFE.

GGVVV318AED

A88

TOKYO, AUG. 28 (AP)-JAPAN IS REPORTED READY TO NEGOTIATE REPAYMENT TO THE UNITED STATES OF PART OF AN ESTIMATED TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN SPECIAL AID EXTENDED AFTER WORLD WAR II.

SOME SOURCES REPORT THE GOVERNMENT HOPES THE DEBT WILL BE REDUCE TO ABOUT 600 MILLION DOLLARS. THEY POINT OUT THAT WEST GERMANY, IN SETTLING A SIMILAR ACCOUNT, GOT A REDUCTION AND EASY REPAYMENT TERMS.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID FINANCE MINISTER EISAKU SATO WILL DISCUSS A SETTLEMENT WITH TREASURY SECRETARY ROBERT B. ANDERSON AFTER THE MEETING OF THE WORLD BANK AND INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IN WASHINGTON SEPT. 23-30.

LM823AED

6981  
A76WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE OVERHAUL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-A PROPOSAL BY SEN. CLAIR ENGLE (D-CALIF) TO BRING ALL THE ARMED FORCES INTO ONE BODY DREW SUPPORT FROM OTHER DEMOCRATS TODAY, BUT CRITICISM FROM A REPUBLICAN.

ENGLE PROPOSED TO ELIMINATE THE SEPARATE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORPS, AND ALSO TO DO SWAY WITH THE PRESENT JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN FAVOR OF A SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF.

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO), A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, WAS AMONG THOSE ENDORSING ENGLE'S IDEA. HE SAID IT COULD SAVE A HUGE AMOUNT OF THE MORE THAN 40 BILLIONS OF DOLLARS NOW SPENT EVERY YEAR ON DEFENSE.

BUT SEN. HUGH SCOTT (R-PA) DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY, IF THE NATION'S DEFENSE NEEDS WHAT ENGLE PROPOSES, "THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY HASN'T DONE SOMETHING ABOUT IT BUT TALK."

SCOTT POINTED OUT THAT PAST DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTS HAVE HAD DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSES AND THAT THAT DEMOCRATS HAVE CONTROLLED CONGRESS THROUGH MOST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION.

ENGLE RETORED THAT HE HAD BEEN TRYING TO KEEP THE IDEA ON A NON-PARTISAN LEVEL.

HE SAID, HE COULD HAVE NOTED THAT THE REPUBLICANS HAVE A GENERAL IN THE WHITE HOUSE "WHO PROMISED TO CLEAN UP THE MESS IN THE PENTAGON AND HASN'T DONE IT."

HERE IS ENGLE'S PROPOSAL IN BRIEF:

"THAT THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BE ABOLISHED, THAT WE ELIMINATE THE DESIGNATIONS OF THE ARMY, THE NAVY, THE AIR FORCE AND THE MARINE CORPS SERVICE DESIGNATIONS, AND THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BE REORGANIZED ON THE BASIS OF FUNCTIONS AND MISSIONS."

ENGLE PROPOSED A RETALIATORY STRIKING FORCE, A LIMITED WAR FORCE, A CONTINENTAL DEFENSE AND A LOGISTICS COMMAND.

ASKED BY SCOTT WHY HE WAITED UNTIL THE DYING DAYS OF THIS SESSION OF CONGRESS, ENGLE REPLIED THAT HE DIDN'T EXPECT HIS PLAN COULD BE RUSHED THROUGH. HE SAID FIVE YEARS AT LEAST WOULD BE NEEDED.

ALONG WITH HIS BROADER PROPOSALS, ENGLE SUGGESTED THAT THE HIGH COMMAND ABANDON IMMEDIATELY THE MILITARY SPACE OUTFIT--ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY (CAPS ARPA). HE CALLED THIS A FIFTH WHEEL IN THE EFFORT TO BOLSTER AMERICA'S MISSILE MIGHT, AND SAID:

"THE MISSILE RACE IS ONE WE MUST WIN IF WE ARE TO STOP COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF THE WORLD."

SR655PED

P39(CQ) (Q)

PRECEDE GREENVILLE (B7)

(240)

ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ADVISED A GIRL-SMUGGLING AIRMAN TO APPLY THROUGH REGULAR CHANNELS TO MARRY HER. THAT, SAID A SPOKESMAN, WOULD MEAN A DELAY OF THREE TO NINE MONTHS. THIS WAS THE AIR FORCE SOLUTION TO THE DILEMMA OF AIRMAN WILLIAM R. ARNETT OF ROYALTON, KY. AUTHORITIES SAY HE WAS CAUGHT TRYING TO SMUGGLE A GERMAN WOMAN AND THEIR CHILD INTO THE UNITED STATES ON AN AIRPLANE.

ARNETT HAS SAID HE TRIED TO MARRY THE GIRL, GERDA BLEISH, 22, WHO HAS A 10-MONTH SON, BILLY RAY, BUT THAT HE COULDN'T GET PERMISSION. THE AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID ARNETT NEVER DID MAKE FORMAL APPLICATION--AS IS NECESSARY--TO MARRY HER.

THE 20-YEAR-OLD ARNETT HAS BEEN INVESTIGATED FOR A POSSIBLE COURT MARTIAL SINCE MISS BLEISH AND THE CHILD WERE FOUND AS STOWAWAYS IN A CRATE ON A PLANE STOPPING AT THE AZORES.

TO MARRY HER, THE AIR FORCE SAYS, ARNETT MUST FIRST GET CLEARANCE FROM HIS SQUADRON COMMANDER. THEN THE POLITICAL BACKGROUND OF MISS BLEISH MUST BE INVESTIGATED.

THE AIR FORCE'S SOLUTION DREW A STRONG OBJECTION FROM REP. FRANK CHELF (D-KY). HE SAID THE COUPLE SHOULD BE MARRIED IMMEDIATELY.

"THE AIR FORCE HAS GOT TO START THINKING WITH ITS HEAD," CHELF TOLD A REPORTER. "YOU'VE GOT TO GIVE THAT CHILD A NAME."

CHELF SUGGESTED FLYING THE WOMAN FROM GERMANY, AN IMMEDIATE MARRIAGE, THEN PAROLING HER TO HIS CUSTODY FOR THE DURATION OF THE INVESTIGATION OF HER BACKGROUND.

CHELF AND A FELLOW KENTUCKY DEMOCRAT, REP. CARL PERKINS, HAVE BOTH URGED LENIENCY IN THE CASE. PERKINS SAID ARNETT'S INTENTIONS WERE HONORABLE SINCE HE INTENDS TO MARRY MISS BLEISH.

ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID BROWN'S HOME ADDRESS IS 2668 ANTETAM ST. DETROIT.

JF1253PED

A126

200

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY A PROBE INTO A NEGRO SERGEANT'S COMPLAINT THAT HE AND HIS JAPANESE-BORN WIFE WERE BARRED FROM UNIT FACILITIES. IT SAID IT WILL NOT TOLERATE RACIAL DISCRIMINATION.

SGT. WILLIE R. BROWN HAD LODGED AN OFFICIAL COMPLAINT ALLEGING THAT HE AND HIS WIFE WERE NOT ALLOWED TO ENTER THE MILITARY SHOPPING CENTER, POSTAL AND OTHER FACILITIES AT A MEDICAL DEPOT HE WAS ASSIGNED TO UNTIL LAST JUNE.

HE DECLARED THAT THIS WAS ORDERED BECAUSE OF RACIAL PREJUDICE AND FORCED HIM TO USE FACILITIES FIVE MILES AWAY FROM HIS BASE. BROWN, A KOREAN VETERAN OF 11 YEARS SERVICE, SAID HE WAS THE FIRST COLORED SERGEANT ASSIGNED TO THE UNIT IN SEVERAL YEARS AND THAT WAS THE REASON WHY "THEY DIDN'T WANT TO ACCEPT ME FOR WHAT I WAS."

BROWN, IN ASKING FOR A FORMAL INVESTIGATION, HAS REQUESTED THAT AUTHORITIES RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A HUMILIATING INCIDENT APOLOGIZE TO HIS WIFE, THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE OVERSEAS WEEKLY REPORTED.

ASKED TO COMMENT, THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS STATED:

"THE SERGEANT'S CHARGES ARE NOW BEING THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATED BY ARMY AUTHORITIES TO DETERMINE IF THE ALLEGATIONS ARE FACTUAL. CONSEQUENTLY AT THIS MOMENT WE ARE NOT IN A POSITION TO COMMENT OTHER THAN TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE ARMY WILL NOT TOLERATE OR CONDONE RACIAL DISCRIMINATION."

ARNETT HIMSELF SAYS: "WE TRIED FOR A YEAR AND A HALF TO DO EVERYTHING LEGALLY BUT IT COULDN'T BE DONE." HE SAID THEY HAD NOT ARRIVED IN GERMANY EARLIER BECAUSE SHE WAS NOT OF LEGAL AGE AND HER BROTHER WOULDN'T PERMIT IT. AFTER SHE BECAME 21, THERE WERE REGULATIONS REQUIRING A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF TIME IN THE OVERSEAS ZONE.

TD228PED

A169WX (LEGION)

(290) DIGGS-LEGION

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-REP. CHARLES C. DIGGS JR. (D-MICH), NEGRO CONGRESSMAN FROM DETROIT, RESIGNED TODAY FROM THE AMERICAN LEGION IN PROTEST AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED A SHOCKING DEMONSTRATION OF RACIAL INTOLERANCE.

DIGGS PROTESTED THE LEGION'S REJECTION AT ITS MINNEAPOLIS CONVENTION OF A PROPOSAL TO PERMIT VOLUNTARY RACIAL INTEGRATION IN LOCAL UNITS OF THE 40 & 8, THE LEGION'S FUN-MAKING SOCIETY.

IN A TELEGRAM TO PRESTON J. MOORE, LEGION NATIONAL COMMANDER, DIGGS SAID:

"I CANNOT IN GOOD CONSCIENCE REMAIN A MEMBER OF THE 'UN'-AMERICAN LEGION AS LONG AS THE AFOREMENTIONED DISCRIMINATION IS THE OFFICIAL POLICY OF THE ORGANIZATION."

DIGGS, AN ARMY LIEUTENANT IN WORLD WAR II, ADDED: "THIS SHOCKING DEMONSTRATION OF INTOLERANCE AGAINST LEGIONNAIRES OF ORIENTAL AND NEGRO DESCENT, WHICH MAKES IT APPLY TO ME PERSONALLY, MAKES A MOCKERY OUT OF THE DEMOCRATIC IDEALS TO WHICH YOUR ORGANIZATION IS COMMITTED.

"THAT YOU, IN EFFECT, WOULD CONDONE THE PRACTICES OF YOUR 40 & 8 SUBSIDIARY IN EXCLUDING SUCH WHOLE GROUPS OF HONORABLY DISCHARGED VETERANS, WHO HAVE SERVED WITH SACRIFICE IN THE DEFENSE OF OUR WAY OF LIFE, IS INDEFENSIBLE.

"THE VOTE OF YOUR SOUTHERN DELEGATES AGAINST THE INTEGRATION PROPOSAL WAS NOT SURPRISING, BUT TO SEE A MAJORITY OF NORTHERN DELEGATES, INCLUDING THOSE FROM MY OWN STATE OF MICHIGAN, ASSOCIATE THEMSELVES WITH THIS ANTI-DEMOCRATIC VIEWPOINT GIVES VALIDITY TO THE OFT-REPEATED SOUTHERN CHARGE THAT ALL RACE DISCRIMINATION IS NOT BELOW THE MASON-DIXON LINE."

DIGGS ALSO REFERRED TO THE LEGION'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. THE LEGION YESTERDAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION TO ACCEPT THE VISIT "WITH DIGNITY" AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR ANY EARLIER PROPOSAL TO OPPOSE KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

DIGGS ASKED:

"IS THE LEGION AFRAID THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL SEE FIRST-HAND, DESPITE OUR PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF RACE RELATIONS, AMPLE EVIDENCE THAT THERE IS STILL A WIDE GAP BETWEEN THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DEMOCRACY, WITH YOUR NEGATIVE ACTION ON THE ANTI-DISCRIMINATION PROPOSAL AS A SHINING EXAMPLE?"

LT152PED

A151MP

(250)

MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 28 (AP)-MRS. ALEXANDER GRAY, A GREAT-GRANDMOTHER AT THE AGE OF 58, SAID SHE FELT "LIKE THE SAME GAL" TODAY AFTER HER ELECTION AS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY.

"IT IS A POSITION FOR WHICH MY HUSBAND AND I ARE VERY PROUD," SAID MRS. GRAY. "BUT I FEEL NO DIFFERENT. IT'S ONLY THAT I'M ASSUMING A NEW RESPONSIBILITY."

MRS. GRAY, ACTIVE IN THE AUXILIARY FOR THE PAST 33 YEARS, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT YESTERDAY. SHE IS THE WIFE OF AN ATTORNEY IN BROWNSVILLE, TENN., POPULATION 5,500.

"ONE THING MAKES ME VERY HAPPY," SHE SAID. "MY HOME ISN'T TOO FAR FROM THE AUXILIARY HEADQUARTERS IN INDIANAPOLIS AND I SHOULD BE ABLE TO GET HOME QUITE OFTEN. I LOVE MY HOME, AND ESPECIALLY THE

FLOWERS."

"I ALSO LOVE BOOKS, FOOTBALL, BASEBALL, BRIDGE AND NEEDLEPOINT," MRS. GRAY ADDED. "MY HUSBAND SERVED TWO TERMS AS A TENNESSEE STATE SENATOR AND JUST LOVES POLITICS, SO I ALWAYS GET IN THAT WITH HIM."

HER BROWN HAIR HAS ONLY A TINGE OF GREY AND MRS. GRAY'S FRIENDS HAVE TOLD HER SHE DOESN'T LOOK OLD ENOUGH TO BE A GREAT-GRANDMOTHER. GAVE BIRTH ONE MONTH AGO TO A SON.

"I HAVEN'T SEEN THE BABY YET, AND I'M SO ANXIOUS TO," MRS. GRAY SAID.

SHE HAS TWO CHILDREN. HER DAUGHTER, THE MOTHER OF MRS. JOHNSON, IS MRS. J. ROBERT FREDERICK OF CONNEAUT. HER SON IS PAUL R. RIETZ, SUPERINTENDENT OF CHICKASAW STATE PARK IN HENDERSON, TENN.

MRS. GRAY WAS MARRIED BEFORE, AND HER HUSBAND DIED.

MRS. GRAY WAS TENNESSEE AUXILIARY PRESIDENT IN 1948-49. THE NEXT YEAR SHE BECAME NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEEWOMAN AND HEADED THE AUXILIARY'S PAN-AMERICAN STUDY COMMITTEE. SHE WAS NATIONAL VICE PRESIDENT IN 1952-53 AND LATER SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE CHILD WELFARE AND REHABILITATION COMMITTEES.

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B42WX (SEG)  
(250)

YOUTH-PEACE

WASHINGTON, AUG. (AP)-TEN YOUNG REPUBLICANS AND 10 YOUNG DEMOCRATS WILL FLY TO EUROPE SUNDAY FOR A THREE WEEK VISIT AIMED AT FURTHERING THE OBJECTIVES OF NATO AND PEACE.

THE TRIP WILL BE UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. IT WAS ARRANGED WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IT WILL BE THE THIRD MAJOR EXCHANGE OF POLITICAL YOUTH LEADERS OF THE NATO COUNTRIES IN THE LAST 13 MONTHS.

IN EUROPE THE DELEGATES WILL BE JOINED BY A DELEGATION OF 10 CANADIAN POLITICAL YOUTH LEADERS. TOGETHER THEY WILL ATTEND BRIEFINGS BY NATO POLITICAL AND MILITARY OFFICIALS IN PARIS, PARTICIPATE IN THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING OF THE ATLANTIC TREATY ASSN. IN TOURS, FRANCE, AND EMBARK ON A TOUR OF FRANCE, GERMANY, DENMARK, ITALY, NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM.

THE AMERICAN GROUP WILL FLY BY PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS AND TRANS WORLD AIRLINES.

THE DELEGATES WERE SELECTED BY THE HEADS OF THE YOUNG REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

THE 10 REPUBLICAN DELEGATES ARE:

MRS. JUDY G. FERNALD, UPPER MONTCLAIR, N.J.; LEONARD NADASDY, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.; WILLIAM A. STEIGER, OSHKOSH, WIS.; MRS. ANN G. MOODY, MEMPHIS, TENN.; ERWIN L. PORTERFIELD, BURLINGTON, N.C.; ANDREW A. HUNTER, BOSTON, MASS.; MEL FOSTER JR., DAVENPORT, IOWA; GAY HANSEN, RENO, NEV.; MRS. VIRGINIA SAVELL, LACANADA (CAPS L,C), CALIF., AND DIARMUID O'SCANLAIN, NEW YORK CITY.

THE 10 DEMOCRATIC DELEGATES:

WILLIAM A. BECKETT, HUNTINGTON, W.VA.; WILLIAM A. PIZIO, SYRACUSE, N.Y.; DONALD H. TISHMAN, COLUMBUS, OHIO; RAYMOND M. MURPHY, DETROIT, MICH.; MACO STEWART, GALVESTON, TEX.; LOUIS FARINA, CHICAGO, ILL.; MIMI REDDING, ROCKVILLE, MD.; RALPH R. WALKER, COLUMBIA, KY.; A. PHILLIP BURTON, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., AND MARGARET BLOCKER, HENDERSONVILLE, N.C.

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A166KA

FIRST LEAD REYNOLDS

HONOLULU, AUG. 28 (AP)-EARL L. REYNOLDS WAS GIVEN ANOTHER SIX-MONTHS SENTENCE IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF SAILING HIS HIROSHIMA-BUILT YACHT PHOENIX INTO THE ENIWETOK NUCLEAR TESTING ZONE ON JULY 1, 1958.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOHN R. ROSS PRONOUNCED SENTENCE AFTER REYNOLDS WAS CONVICTED OF DEFYING THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S BAN ON SHIPPING IN THE PACIFIC H-BOMB TESTING AREA.

IT WAS THE SECOND CONVICTION ON THE CHARGE FOR THE 48-YEAR-OLD FORMER ANTIOCH COLLEGE TEACHER FROM YELLOW SPRINGS, OHIO. AFTER HIS CONVICTION LAST YEAR THE U.S. 9TH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS GRANTED HIM A NEW TRIAL BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN REFUSED A LAST-MINUTE REQUEST TO ACT AS HIS OWN ATTORNEY.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO SERVE SIX MONTHS ON HIS FIRST CONVICTION. MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR HIS OFFENSE IS A \$5,000 FINE AND TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

YESTERDAY HE TESTIFIED HE DELIBERATELY SAILED INTO THE RESTRICTED ZONE TO PROTEST CONTINUED H-BOMB TESTING.

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